

DSC-1A
BS:104

DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS

[2016-17]

Theory: 4 credits and Practicals: 1 credit
Theory: 4 hours/week and Practicals: 2 hours/week



Objective: the course is aimed at exposing the students to some basic notions in differential calculus.

Outcome: by the time students complete the course they realize wide ranging applications of subject.

Unit - I

Successive differentiation:

Higher order derivatives, Calculation of the n th derivative, Some standard results, Determination of n th derivative of rational functions, The n th derivatives of the products of the powers of sines and cosines, Leibnitz's theorem, The n th derivative of the product of two functions.

Expansion of Functions:

Maclaurin's theorem, Taylor's theorem.

Mean Value Theorems:

Rolle's theorem, Lagrange's mean value theorem, Meaning of the sign of derivative, Graphs of hyperbolic functions, Cauchy's mean value theorem, Higher derivatives, Formal expansions of functions.

Unit - II

Indeterminate Forms:

Indeterminate forms, The indeterminate form $0/0$, The indeterminate form ∞/∞ , The indeterminate form $0 \cdot \infty$, The indeterminate form $\infty - \infty$, The indeterminate forms 0^0 , 1^∞ , ∞^0 .

Curvature and Evolutes:

Introduction, Definition of curvature, Length of arc as a function, Derivative of arc, Radius of curvature-cartesian equations, Newtonian method, Centre of curvature, Chord of curvature, Evolute and involutes, Properties of the evolute.

Unit - III

Partial Differentiation - Homogeneous Functions - Total Derivative:

Introduction, Functions of two variables, Neighbourhood of a point (a, b) , Continuity of a function of two variables, continuity at a point, Limit of a function of two variables, Partial derivatives, Geometrical representation of a function of two variables, Homogeneous functions, Theorem on total differentials, composite functions: differentiation of composite functions; implicit functions.

Unit - IV

Maxima and Minima:

Maxima and minima of function of two variables, Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers.

SEMESTER-VI

Field Trip - Syllabus

(A) Numerical Analysis

(w.e.f. academic year 2019-20 batch onwards)

DSE-VI

2020-21



Theory: 5 credits and Tutorials: 0 credits
Theory: 5 hours/week and Tutorials: 1 hours/week

Objective: Students will be made to understand some methods of numerical analysis.
Outcome: Students realize the importance of the subject in solving some problems of algebra and calculus.

Unit-I

Errors in Numerical Calculations - Solutions of Equations in One Variable: The Bisection Method - The Iteration Method - The Method of False Position-Newton's Method - Muller's Method - solution of Systems of Nonlinear Equations.

Unit-II

Interpolation and Polynomial Approximation - Interpolation - Finite Differences - Differences of Polynomials - Newton's formula for interpolation - Gauss's central differences formulae - Stirling's and Bessel's formula - Lagrange's Interpolation Polynomial - Divided differences - Newton's General Interpolation formula - Inverse Interpolation.

Unit-III

Curve Fitting: Least Square Curve Fitting: Fitting a Straight Line-Nonlinear Curve Fitting
Numerical Differentiation and Integration: Numerical Differentiation - Numerical Integration: Trapezoidal Rule-Simpson's 1/3rd-Rule and Simpson's 3/8th-Rule - Boole's and Weddle's Rule - Newton's Cotes Integration Formulae.

Unit-IV

Numerical Solutions of Ordinary Differential Equations: Taylor's Series Method - Picard's Method - Euler's Methods - Runge Kutta Methods

Text:

S.S.Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, PHI

References:

- 1] Richard L. Burden and J. Douglas Faires, Numerical Analysis (Be)
- 2] M K Jain, S R K Iyengar and R K Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering computation
- 3] B Bradie , A Friendly introduction to Numerical Analysis