

**NAGARJUNA GOVERNMENT COLLEGE**  
**(AUTONOMOUS)**  
**NALGONDA**  
**(Re-Accredited with NAAC "A" GRADE)**



**SYLLABUS**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**SEMESTER PATTERN**  
**B.Sc. Microbiology**  
**(Students admitted from 2019- 20 onwards)**

**NAGARJUNA GOVERNEMENT COLLEGE NALGONDA  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
(Re-Accredited with NAAC "A" GRADE)**

Date .10.2019

To  
The Principal  
N.G.College  
Nalgonda.

Sir,

Sub:-Grant of Autonomous Status – Constitution of **Board of Studies** in Microbiology  
Department- Request for Approval-Reg.

Ref:-

- 1.) No.F.22-1/2007(AC)Dt:3<sup>rd</sup> April 2007
- 2.) OU Lr.mr.69/H/2007/Acad.Dt.12-06-2007
- 3.) GO RT.No.467 HE.(CE-1)Dept.Dt.29-06-2007.
- 4.) MGU Lr.69 /MGU/NLG/2017-18,Dt.13-08-2019.

\*\*\*

With Reference to the Subject cited above ,I am submitted the list of members of Board of Studies for Academic Years 2018-19 for your Approval.

S.NO	NAME	DESIGNATION
1.	<b>Sri, B.Nagaraju</b> Asst.Prof of microbiology IDept of Microbiology N.G. College, Nalgonda.	<b>CHAIRPERSON</b>
2.	Dr.T. Thirumala Asst. Prof of Biochemistry, MGU, Nalgonda.	<b>UNIVERSITY NOMINEE</b>
3.	Smt . Deva Vani Asst. Prof. of Microbiology, GDC(W),Nalgonda	<b>SUBJECT EXPERT</b>
4.	Dr.Ramachander Subject Expert Asst.Prof. of biochemistry, MGU, Nalgonda.	<b>SUBJECT EXPERT</b>
5.	<b>B.Rupa</b> , Lecturer in Microbiology	<b>FACULTY MEMBER</b>

Submitted by

Chairman BOS  
Dept.of Microbiology

  
**CHAIRMAN**  
**Board of Studies**  
**Dept. of Microbiology**  
**Nagarjuna Government College (A)**  
**Nalgonda (TS)- 508 001**

Proposal Approved

Principal/Chair Person Acad.Council

**NAGARJUNA GOVERNMENT COLLEGE NALGONDA**  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
(Re-Accredited with NAAC "A" GRADE)

**B.Sc. Microbiology**

(Applicable to the students admitted in 2019-20& AFTER)

**Summary of Credits**

S.No	Course Category	No.Of Courses	Credits Per Course	Credits
01	AECC	2	2	4
02	SEC	04	2	8
03	CC	08	5	40
04	DSC	12	5	60
05	DSC	06	4	24
06	DSE	06	4	24
07	GE	2	2	4
08	TOTAL	40		164
09	OPTIONALS	24		108


AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course


SEC – Skill Enhancement Course

DSC – Discipline Specific Course

DSE – Discipline Specific Elective

GE – Generic Elective

  
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**B.Sc. Microbiology**

(Applicable to the students admitted in 2019-20& AFTER)

S.No	Course Title	Course Type	Credits
<b>SEMESTER-1</b>			
01	Communication	AECC-1	
02	English		
03	Second Language		
04	General Microbiology	DSC-1	5
05	Optional-II		
06	Optional-III		
<b>SEMESTER-2</b>			
07	Environmental studies	AECC-II	
08	English		
09	Second Language		
10	General Microbiology-II	DSC-1B	5
11	Optional-II		
12	Optional-III		
<b>SEMESTER-3</b>			
13	SEC	SEC-I	2
14	English		
15	Second Language		
16	Microbial Physiology And Enzymology	DSC-IC	5
17	Optional-II		
18	Optional-III		
<b>SEMESTER-4</b>			
19	SEC	SEC-II	2
20	English		
21	Second Language		
22	Microbial Genetics And Molecular Biology	DSC-1D	5
23	Optional-II		
24	Optional-III		
<b>SEMESTER-5</b>			
25	SEC	SEC-III	2
26	Generic Elective	GE-1	2
27	Applied Microbiology	DSC-1E	4
27	Optional-II		
28	Optional-III		
29	A-Immunology	DSE-1E	4
30	B-Pharmaceutical Microbiology		
31	Optional-II-A/B/C		
32	Optional-III-A/B/C		

<b>SEMESTER-6</b>			
33	SEC	SEC-IV	2
34	Generic Elective	GE-2	2
35	Medical Microbiology	DSC-1F	4
36	Optional-II		
37	Optional-III		
38	A-Food Microbiology B-Industrial Microbiology	DSE-1F	4
39	Optional-II-A/B/C		
40	Optional-III-A/B/C		
41			<b>164</b>

**Proposal Approved**

Chairman, BOS  
Dept. of Microbiology



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Dept. of Microbiology  
Nagarjuna Government College (A),  
Nalgonda (TS) - 508 001

Principal/Chair Person  
Academic Council



Department of Microbiology  
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**NAGARJUNA GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE, NALGONDA**  
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**DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY**  
**BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING -2019-20**

The Board of Studies in the Department of Microbiology has been constituted with the following members for the Academic year **2019-2020**

S.No.	Composition of B.O.S	Name and Designation
1.	Chairman ,Board of studies	<b>Sri.B. Nagaraju</b> Head&Asst. Prof. Dept.of microbiology Nagarjuna Government College Nalgonda. ✕
2.	University Nominee,Nominated By Vice-Chancellor	<b>Dr.T. Thirumala</b> University Nominee Asst. Prof of Biochemistry, MGU, Nalgonda.
3.	Subject Experts- from outside the College nominated by Principal	<b>1.Smt. Deva Vani</b> Subject Expert Asst. Prof. of Microbiology, GDC(W),Nalgonda. <b>2. Dr.Ramachander</b> Subject Expert Asst.Prof. of biochemistry, MGU, Nalgonda.
4.	Members: All the faculty members of the Department	Kum.B.Rupa, Guest faculty in Microbiology N.G.College,Nalgonda.

PRINCIPAL

**NAGARJUNA GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE, NALGONDA**  
**(Autonomous),**  
**Reaccredited by NAAC with "A" GRADE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY**  
**BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING -2019**

The Board of Studies Meeting of Microbiology department is being held Today i.e On \_\_\_\_\_ in the Department of Microbiology under the Chairmanship of Sri . B . Nagaraju, Head ,Department Of Microbiology to discuss the following Agenda and to formulate certain Resolutions.


**Agenda:**

1. To continue **CBCS**(Choice based credit system),introduced during the academic year 2014 -15.
2. To approve the syllabus of B.Sc. II,and III year( all papers) & new syllabus for B.Sc I year from 2019-20 academic year onwards .
3. To approve to conduct two (2) internal assessments for 30 marks, twice in a semester,each in the form of (20 marks for written examination,5 marks for assignment and 5 marks for student seminar )for the students admitted during 2019-20 & after.
4. To continue the **Pass Percentage as (40%)** for **CBCS** students.
5. To approve the **Model Question Papers** for **BSc microbiology I, II, III, IV,V and VI Semesters .**
6. To approve the Semester End Examinations - **70 marks for I,II,III Year students (CBCS)** and to conduct **Practical examinations for 50 marks at the semester end(I,II,III ,VI,V&VI)**
7. To approve to continue, **Certificate Course Diagnostic Microbiology** -4 months duration)
8. To approve the Panel of **Paper Setters and Examiners** for evaluation of papers.
9. To approve the skill enhancement course(SEC- I) for III Semester & **SEC II** for IV &VI Semesters.
- 10.To approve the examination pattern for SEC -I&SEC-II& SEC -III.

**Members :**

1. **Sri B. Nagaraju,**  
Chairman , Board of Studies,  
Asst.prof of microbiology  
Department Of Microbiology,  
N.G College , Nalgonda.
2. Dr.T. Thirumala  
University Nominee  
Asst. Prof of Biochemistry,  
MGU, Nalgonda.
- 4 .Smt . Deva Vani  
Subject Expert  
Asst. Prof. of Microbiology,  
GDC(W),Nalgonda.
5. 2. Dr.Ramachander  
Subject Expert  
Asst.Prof. of biochemistry,  
MGU, Nalgonda.
6. kum.B.Rupa, Guest Faculty, N.g college , Nalgonda.

  
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**BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING -2019**


**Resolutions:**


1. Approved to continue **CBCS(Choice based credit system)**,introduced during the academic year 2014 -15 for the academic year 2019-20.
2. Approved the **syllabus of B.Sc. II,and III year( All papers) and new syllabus for B.Sc I year (sem-i&sem-ii) .**
3. Approved to conduct two (2)**internal assessments for 30 marks** twice in a semester,each in the form of (20 marks for written examination,5 marks for assignment and 5 marks for student seminar)for the students admitted during 2019-20& after.
4. Approved the **Pass Percentage for CBCS (40%)**
5. Approved the **Model Question Papers for CBCS I, II, III, IV, V and VI Semesters ,**
6. Approved the Semester-End Examinations -CBCS Pattern – theory exam for **70 marks , and practical examinations for 50 marks at the semester end (for I,II,IIIYr)**
7. Approved to continue **Diagnostic microbiology, Certificate Course** of 4 months Duration
8. Approved the panel of **Paper Setters and Examiners** for evaluation of papers.
9. Approved the skill enhancement course(SEC- I) Medical Diagnostics for III Semester & **(SEC II) Food Adulteration /or Apiculture** for IV Semester ,**SEC-III-** Biofertilizers Or Nursery And Gardening in vi semester .
10. Approved the Scheme of examination for SEC-I,II&III i.e. for III ,VI&VI semester Students As follows:**10 Marks Internal Exam And Written Examination for 40 Marks.**

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1. **Sri B. Nagaraju,**  
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2. Dr.T. Thirumala  
University Nominee  
Asst. Prof of Biochemistry,  
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- 4 .Smt . Deva Vani  
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Asst. Prof. of Microbiology,  
GDC(W),Nalgonda.
5. 2. Dr.Ramachander  
Subject Expert  
Asst.Prof. of biochemistry,  
MGU, Nalgonda.
6. kum.B.Rupa, Guest Faculty, N.g college , Nalgonda.

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## B.Sc. Microbiology I Year Syllabus

(Applicable to the students admitted in 2019-20&After)

I Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)CBCS

SEMESTER-I

Paper I: INTRODUCTORY MICROBIOLOGY-I

**Paper Title: Introductory Microbiology 4HPW-credits: 4**

### 1st Credit: Introduction

Microbiology: Definition and scope. History of microbiology: Contribution of Antony Van Leeuwenhoek, Edward Jenner, Louis Pasteur, Robert Koch, Iwanoswky, Beijernik, Winogradsky and Alexander Fleming.

Microbiological Techniques: Sterilization and Disinfection - Physical methods (dry and moist heat), filtration, radiation. Chemical methods (alcohols, phenols, aldehydes, fumigants)

### 2nd Credit: Microscopy and Staining methods

Principles and applications of Microscopy-Bright field, Dark field, Phase-contrast, Fluorescent and Electron microscopy (SEM and TEM). Ocular and stage micrometry.

Principles and types of stains-Simple stain, Differential stain, Negative stain.

Structural stain: spore, capsule, flagella

### 3rd Credit: Classification, Isolation and Identification of Microorganisms

Classification of living organisms; Haeckel, Whittaker and Carl Woese systems.

Differentiation of prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Classification and identification of bacteria as per the second edition of Bergey's manual of systematic bacteriology. Classification of protozoa, microalgae and fungi.

Growth media – synthetic, semi- synthetic, selective, enrichment and differential media.


Isolation of Pure culture techniques - Enrichment culturing, Dilution plating, streak plate, spread plate, Micromanipulator. Preservation of Microbial cultures – Sub culturing, overlaying cultures with minerals oils, sand cultures, lyophilization, storage at low temperature.


### 4th Credit: Structure and General Characteristics of Microorganisms

General characteristics of prokaryotes: Bacteria, Archaea bacteria. Rickettsia, Mycoplasma, Cyanobacteria and Actinomycetes. Ultra structure of bacterial cell: cell wall, cell membrane, ribosomes, nucleoid, capsule, flagella, fimbriae, endospores & storage granules.

General characteristics of eukaryotes: protozoa, microalgae and fungi.


General characteristics and classification of virus. Morphology and structure of lambda bacteriophage (lytic and lysogeny), TMV and HIV. 2

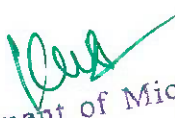
  
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References:

1. Michael J. Pelczar, Jr. E.C.S.Chan, Noel R. Krieg Microbiology Tata McGraw- Hill Publisher.
2. Prescott, M.J., Harley, J.P. and Klein Microbiology 5th Edition, WCB Mc GrawHill, New York.
3. Madigan, M.T., Martinkl, J.M and Parker, J. Broch Biology of Microorganism, 9th Edition, MacMillan Press, England.
4. Dube, R.C. and Maheshwari, D.K. General Microbiology S Chand, New Delhi.

  
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## I-Semester Practical Paper-I

### Introductory Microbiology

2HPW-Credits-1

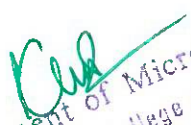
#### 5th Credit: Practicals

1. Compound microscope and its handling.
2. Sterilization techniques: Autoclave, Hot air oven and filtration
3. Calibration of microscope by ocular , stage micrometer and measurement of bacterial and fungal spores.
4. Simple and differential staining (Gram staining), Spore staining, capsule staining and flagellar staining.
5. Microscopic observation of bacteria (Gram positive bacilli and cocci, Gram negative bacilli), cyanobacteria (Nostoc, Spirulina), fungi (Saccharomyces, Rhizopus, Aspergillus, Penicillium)
6. Bacterial motility: hanging drop method
7. Preparation of culture media: Solid/Liquid.
8. Isolation of bacteria by serial dilution and pure cultures methods (streak, spread and pour plate techniques)
9. Preservation of microbial cultures- Slant, Stab, mineral oil overlay and glycerol stocks
10. Bacterial biochemical identification-IMViC test, carbohydrate fermentation test

#### References:

1. Experiments in Microbiology by K.R. Aneja.
2. Gopal Reddy.M., Reddy. M.N., Sai Gopal, DVR and Mallaiah K.V. Laboratory Experiments in Microbiology.
3. Dubey, R.C. and Maheshwari, D.K. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand and Co New Delhi.
4. Alcamo, I.E. Laboratory Fundamentals of Microbiology. Jones and Bartlett Publishers, USA.

  
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**B.Sc. Microbiology I Year Syllabus**  
(Applicable to the students admitted in 2019-20)  
**I Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)**  
**SEMISTER-II**  
**Paper II: INTRODUCTORY MICROBIOLOGY-II**

**B.Sc I year: II Semester Paper-II Theory**

**Title: Microbial Physiology and Biochemistry**

**4HPW-credits-4**

**1st Credit: Microbial nutrition and growth**

Microbial Nutrition, Uptake of nutrients by cell. Nutritional groups of microorganisms – Autotrophs, Heterotrophs, Mixotrophs, Methylophiles. Photosynthetic apparatus in prokaryotes. Bacterial growth – Different phases of growth, factors influencing bacterial growth. Synchronous, Continuous, Biphasic Growth. Methods for measuring microbial growth – Direct Microscopic, Viable count, Turbidometry.

**2nd Credit: Microbial metabolism**

Bacterial photosynthesis: Outline of oxygenic and anoxygenic photosynthesis in bacteria. Microbial respiration – Aerobic: Glycolysis, HMP Pathway, ED Pathway, TCA Cycle and Anaplerotic reactions, Electron transport, Oxidative and Substrate level phosphorylation. Glyoxylate cycle, Anaerobic respiration (Nitrate and Sulphate).


**3rd Credit: Biomolecules**

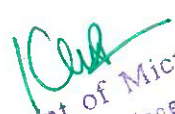
Classification and characteristics of carbohydrates (Monosaccharides, disaccharides and polysaccharides). General characteristics of amino acids and proteins, fatty acids (saturated and unsaturated) and lipids (sphingo lipids, sterols and phospholipids). Structure of nitrogenous bases, nucleotides and nucleic acids.

Properties and Classification of enzymes. Biocatalysis – Induced fit and Lock & Key Model, Coenzymes, Co-factors. Factors effecting enzyme activity.

**4th Credit: Biochemical techniques**


Hydrogen ion concentration in biological fluids. pH measurement. Types of buffers and their uses in biological reactions. Principles and application of colorimetry and chromatography (paper and thin layer). Principles and applications of Electrophoretic techniques- Agarose gel electrophoresis and SDS PAGE


  
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**References:**

1. Michael J. Pelczar, Jr. E.C.S.Chan, Noel R. Krieg Microbiology Tata McGraw- Hill Publisher.
2. Prescott, M.J., Harley, J.P. and Klein Microbiology 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, WCB Mc GrawHill, New York.
3. Madigan, M.T., Martinkl, J.M and Parker, j. Broch Biology of Microorganism, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, MacMillan Press, England.
4. Dube, R.C. and Maheshwari, D.K. General Microbiology S Chand, New Delhi.
5. Voet, D Biochemistry WCB. Mc GrawHill, Iowa
6. N.J. Dimmock, A.J Easton, and K.N. Leppard. Introduction to Modern Virology. Blackwell Publishing.

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**II-Semester Practical Paper – II**  
**Microbial Physiology and Biochemistry**


**2 HPW- CREDITS-1**

**5th Credit: Practicals**

1. Setting up of Winogradsky's column
2. Cultivation of photosynthetic bacteria
3. Determination of viable count of bacteria
4. Turbidometric measurement of bacterial growth curve
5. Factors affecting bacterial growth – pH, temperature, salts
6. Qualitative tests for carbohydrates and amino acids
7. Determination of pH
8. Preparation of Buffers
9. Colorimetry - Principles, laws, determination of absorption maxima
10. Paper chromatography-separation of sugars/amino acids

**References:**

1. Experiments in Microbiology by K.R. Aneja.
2. Gopal Reddy.M., Reddy. M.N., Sai Gopal, DVR and Mallaiah K.V. Laboratory Experiments in Microbiology.
3. Dubey, R.C. and Maheshwari, D.K. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand and Co New Delhi.
4. Alcamo, I.E. Laboratory Fundamentals of Microbiology. Jones and Bartlett Publishers, USA.
5. Mahy, B.W.J. and Kangro, H.O. Virology – Methods Manual Academic Press, USA.
6. Burleson et al Virology – A Laboratory Manual. Academic Press, USA.

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**B.Sc. Microbiology II Year Syllabus**  
(Applicable to the students admitted in 2018-19)

**SEMISTER-III**

**Paper III: MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY (Theory)**

**UNIT - I MICROBIAL NUTRITION**

Microbial nutrition - nutritional requirements and uptake of nutrients by cells.

Nutritional groups of microorganisms - autotrophs, heterotrophs, mixotrophs, methylotrophs. 5 Hrs

Growth media - synthetic, nonsynthetic, selective, enrichment and differential media.

**UNIT-II MICROBIAL GROWTH**

Microbial growth - different phases of growth in batch cultures. 6 Hrs

Factors influencing microbial growth. 2 Hrs

Synchronous, continuous, biphasic growth. 3 Hrs

Methods for measuring microbial growth – Direct microscopy, viable count estimates, turbidometry, biomass. 4 Hrs

**UNIT-III - & -ENZYMES**

Enzymes - properties and classification, enzyme unit. 3 Hrs

Biocatalysis - induced fit, and lock and key model, coenzymes, cofactors, factors affecting catalytic activity of enzymes. 4 Hrs

Inhibition of enzyme activity - competitive, noncompetitive, uncompetitive and allosteric. 3 Hrs

**UNIT - IV MICROBIAL METBOLISM AND PHOTOSYNTHESIS**

Aerobic respiration - Glycolysis, HMP pathway, ED pathway, TCA cycle, electron transport, oxidative and substrate-level phosphorylation. Anaplerotic reactions.  $\beta$ -

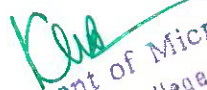
Oxidation of fatty acids. Glyoxylate cycle. 13 Hrs

Anaerobic respiration (nitrate, sulphate respiration). 7 Hrs

Fermentation - Common microbial fermentations with special reference to alcohol and lactic acid fermentations. 5 Hrs


Photosynthetic apparatus in prokaryotes. Outlines of oxygenic and anoxygenic photosynthesis in bacteria. 5 Hrs

  
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## References:

1. Gottschalk, G. (1986). Bacterial Metabolism, Springer-Verlag, New-York.
2. Caldwell, D.R. (1995). Microbial Physiology and Metabolism, W.C. Brown Publications, Iowa, USA.
3. Moat, A.G. and Foster, J.W. (1995). Microbial Physiology, John-Wiley, New York.
4. White, D. (1995). The Physiology and Biochemistry of Prokaryotes, Oxford University Press, New York.
5. Reddy, S.R. and Reddy, S.M. (2004). Microbial Physiology, Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur, India.
6. Lehninger, A.L., Nelson, D.L. and Cox, M.M. (1993). Principles of Biochemistry, 2nd Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
7. Elliot, W.H. and Elliot, D.C. (2001). Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, U.S.A.

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### LAB – III: MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY (Practicals) 45 Hrs

1. Preparation of media for culturing autotrophic and heterotrophic microorganisms - Algal medium, mineral salts medium, nutrient agar medium, McConkey agar, and blood agar.
2. Enrichment culturing and isolation of phototrophs and chemoautotrophs.
3. Setting and observation of Winogradsky column.
4. Determination of viable count of bacteria.
5. Turbidometric measurement of bacterial growth.
6. Bacterial growth curve.
7. Factors affecting bacterial growth – pH, temperature, salts.

### References:

1. Wilson, K. and Walker, J. (1994). Practical Biochemistry. 4th Edition, Cambridge University Press England.
2. Sawhney, S.K. and Singh, R. (2000). Introductory Practical Biochemistry, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Dubey, R.C. and Maheswari, D.K. (2002). Practical Microbiology. S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Plummer, D.T. (1988). An Introduction to Practical Biochemistry. 3rd Edition, Tata Mc GrawHill New Delhi.
3. Reddy, S.M. and Reddy, S.R. (1998). Microbiology – Practical Manual, 3rd Edition, Sri Padmavathi Publications, Hyderabad.
4. Jaya Babu (2006). Practical Manual on Microbial Metabolisms and General Microbiology. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
7. Sashidhara Rao, B. and Deshpande, V. (2007). Experimental Biochemistry: A student Companion  
I.K. International Pvt. Ltd
8. Gopal Reddy, M., Reddy, M.N., Saigopal, DVR and Mallaiah, K.V. (2007). Laboratory Experiments  
in Microbiology, . Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

  
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**B.Sc. Microbiology II Year Syllabus**  
(Applicable to the students admitted in 2019-20)  
**II Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)**  
**III Semester Skill Enhancement Course**  
**Medical Diagnostics**

**2Credits**

**Unit I:** Introduction to medical diagnostics, Diagnostic methods for analysis of blood and urine

- 1.1 Introduction to medical diagnostics and its importance
- 1.2 Blood composition, Leishman's staining, Platelet count using haemocytometer, Erythrocyte sedimentary Rate (ESR) ,packed cell volume(P.C.V)
- 1.3 Urine analysis Physical characteristics, abnormal constituents.

**Unit II:** Non-infection , Infection diseases & Tumours

- 1.1 Non-infection diseases –causes, types, symptoms, complications,
- 1.2 diagnosis and prevention of diabetes (type-I&II), Hypertension (Primary &secondary), testing of blood glucose using glucometer/ kit.
- 1.2 Infectious diseases- causes, types, symptoms complication, diagnosis and prevention of tuberculosis and hepatitis.
- 1.3 Tumours – Types (Benign) Malignant) , detection & metastasis.

Suggested Readings:

1. Prakash, G.(2012). Lab Manual on Blood analysis and Medical Diagnostics. S. Chand and Co. Ltd., New Delhi.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Prakash, G.(2012). Lab Manual on Blood analysis and Medical Diagnostics. S. Chand and Co. Ltd., New Delhi.

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**B.Sc. Microbiology II Year Syllabus**  
(Applicable to the students admitted in 2018-19)  
**II Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)**  
**SEMISTER-IV**

**Paper IV : MICROBIAL GENETICS**

**UNIT – I**

DNA and RNA as genetic materials. 8 Hrs  
Structure of DNA – Watson and Crick model. 2 Hrs  
Extrachromosomal genetic elements – Plasmids and transposons. 2 Hrs  
Replication of DNA – Semiconservative mechanism. 3 Hrs  
Outlines of DNA damage and repair mechanisms. 4 Hrs

**UNIT-II**

Mutations – spontaneous and induced, base pair changes, frame shifts, deletions, inversions, tandem duplications, insertions. 4 Hrs  
Various physical and chemical mutagens. 2 Hrs  
Brief account on horizontal gene transfer among bacteria – transformation, transduction and conjugation. 5 Hrs

**UNIT – III**

Concept of gene – Muton, recon and cistron. One gene-one enzyme, one gene-one polypeptide, one gene-one product hypotheses. 4 Hrs  
Types of RNA and their functions. 2 Hrs  
Outlines of RNA biosynthesis in prokaryotes. 3 Hrs  
Genetic code. Structure of ribosomes and a brief account of protein synthesis. 4 Hrs  
Types of genes – structural, constitutive, regulatory. 2 Hrs  
Operon concept. Regulation of gene expression in bacteria – *lac* operon. 3 Hrs

**UNIT-IV**

Basic principles of genetic engineering - restriction endonucleases, DNA polymerases and ligases, vectors. 3 Hrs  
Outlines of gene cloning methods. 2 Hrs  
Genomic and cDNA libraries. 3 Hrs  
General account on application of genetic engineering in industry, agriculture and medicine. 4 Hrs


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## References:

1. Freifelder, D. (1997). Essentials of Molecular Biology. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Crueger, W. and Crueger, A. (2000). Biotechnology: A Text Book of Industrial Microbiology, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Glick, B.P. and Pasternack, J. (1998). Molecular Biotechnology, ASM Press, Washington D.C., USA.
4. Freifelder, D. (1990). Microbial Genetics. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
5. Strickberger, M.W. (1967). Genetics. Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
6. Sinnot E.W., L.C. Dunn and T. Dobzhansky. (1958). Principles of Genetics. 5th Edition. McGraw Hill, New York.
7. Glazer, A.N. and Nikaido, H. (1995). Microbial Biotechnology – Fundamentals of Applied Microbiology, W.H. Freeman and company, New York.
8. Old, R.W. and Primrose, S.B. (1994) Principles of Gene Manipulation, Blackwell Science Publication, New York.
9. Verma, P.S. and Agarwal, V.K. (2004). Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology. S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.

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#### LAB – IV: MICROBIAL GENETICS (Practicals) 45 Hrs

1. Colorimetric estimation of proteins by Biuret / Lowery method.
2. Colorimetric estimation of DNA by Diphenyl amine method.
3. Colorimetric estimation of RNA by Orcinol method
4. Extraction of genomic DNA
5. Agarose gel Electrophoresis
6. Problems related to DNA and RNA characteristics, Transcription and Translation

#### References:

1. Wilson, K. and Walker, J. (1994). Practical Biochemistry. 4th Edition, Cambridge University Press, England.
2. Sawhney, S.K. and Singh, R. (2000). Introductory Practical Biochemistry, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Dubey, R.C. and Maheswari, D.K. (2002). Practical Microbiology. S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Plummer, D.T. (1988). An Introduction to Practical Biochemistry. 3rd Edition, Tata Mc GrawHill, New Delhi.
5. Reddy, S.M. and Reddy, S.R. (1998). Microbiology – Practical Manual, 3rd Edition, Sri Padmavathi Publications, Hyderabad.
6. Jaya Babu (2006). Practical Manual on Microbial Metabolisms and General Microbiology. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
7. Sashidhara Rao, B. and Deshpande, V. (2007). Experimental Biochemistry: A student Companion. I.K. International Pvt. Ltd.
8. Gopal Reddy, M., Reddy, M.N., Saigopal, DVR and Mallaiah, K.V. (2007). Laboratory Experiments in Microbiology, . Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

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**B.Sc. Microbiology II Year Syllabus**  
(Applicable to the students admitted in 2019-20)  
**II Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)**  
**IV Semester Skill Enhancement Course**  
**Food Adulteration**

**2 Credits**

**Unit-I**


Definition and introduction to food adulteration  
Types of food adulteration  
Common food adulterants  
Causes of food adulteration  
Analysis of food


**Unit-II**

Effects of food adulteration  
Prevention of food adulteration  
Detection of common food adulterants  
Food Adulteration Act-1954

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Jesse Park Battershall. Food adulteration and its detection. Published by book on demand, Miami, 2015.
2. R.B.Sethi's Prevention of food adulteration Act.
3. Dr. Sheela.S. prevention of Food adulteration.

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**B.Sc. Microbiology III Year Syllabus**  
(Applicable to the students admitted in 2017-18)  
**III Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)**

**SEMESTER-V**  
**Paper V: IMMUNOLOGY**

**UNIT – I HISTORY OF IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNITY**

**Development of immunology. 2 Hrs**

Types of immunity – innate and acquired; active and passive; humoral and cell-mediated immunity. 6 Hrs

Primary and secondary organs of immune system – thymus, bursa fabricus, bone marrow, spleen and lymph nodes. 6 Hrs

Cells of immune system- B and T lymphocytes, null cells, monocytes, macrophages, neutrophils, basophils and eosinophils. 6 Hrs

**UNIT – II 22 Hrs**

Antigens – types, chemical nature, antigenic determinants, haptens. 2 Hrs

Factors affecting antigenicity. 1 Hr

Antibodies – basic structure, types, properties and functions of immunoglobulins. 2 Hrs

Components of complement and activation of complement. 2 Hrs

**UNIT-III ANTIGENS AND ANTIBODY REACTION**

Types of antigen-antibody reactions – agglutination, blood groups, precipitation, neutralization, complement fixation. 4 Hrs


Labeled antibody based techniques – ELISA, RIA and Immunofluorescence. 3 Hrs

**UNIT-IV IMMUNOLOGICAL PROCESSES AND APPLICATIONS**

Polyclonal and monoclonal antibodies – production and applications. 3 Hrs


Autoimmunity and its significance. 2 Hrs

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1. Sudha Gangal. Shubhangi Sontakke. Text book of Basic and Clinical Immunology, Universitie Press.
2. Tizard, I.R. (1995). Immunology : An Introduction, WB Saunders, Philadelphia, USA.
3. Riott, I.M. (1998). Essentials of Immunology, ELBS and Black Well Scientific Publishers, England.
4. Goldsby, Kindt, T.J. and Osborne, B.A. (2004). Kuby Immunology, 6th Edition, W.H.Freeman and Company, New York.
5. Lydyard, P.M., Whelan, A. and Fanger, M.W. (2000). Instant Notes in Immunology, Viva Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Chakraborty, B. (1998). A Text Book of Microbiology, New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd, Calcutta, India. 12
7. Ananthanarayana, R. and Panicker, C.K.S. (2000). Text Book of Microbiology, 6th Edition, Oriental Longman Publications, USA.
8. Annadurai, B. (2008). A Textbook of Immunology and Immunotechnology. S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Dey, N., T.K. and Sinha, D. (1999). Medical Bacteriology Including Medical Mycology and AIDS. New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd. Calcutta, India.
10. Shetty, N. (1994). Imuunology - Introductory Textbook. New Age International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
11. Singh, R.P. (2007). Immunology and Medical Microbiology. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
12. Reddy, S.R. and Reddy, K.R. (2006). A Text Book of Microbiology - Immunology and Medical Microbiology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
13. Gupte, S. (1995). Short Text Book of Medical Microbiology, 8th Edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd, New Delhi

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## LAB-V:IMMUNOLOGY (Practicals) 45 Hrs

1. Blood tests – i. Total Count,  
ii. Differential Count.
2. Estimation of blood haemoglobin.
3. Determination of blood groups and Rh typing.
4. Antigen-antibody interactions in Widal test, VDRL test, and Precipitation –  
Ouchterlony double diffusion test.
5. Parasites – Malarial parasite, *Entamoeba* (study of permanent slides)

### REFERENCE BOOKS FOR LAB:

1. Ananthanarayana, R. and Panicker, C.K.S. (2000). Text Book of Microbiology, 6th Edition, Oriental Longman Publications, USA.
2. Gupte, S. (1995). Short Text Book of Medical Microbiology, 8th Edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd, New Delhi.
3. Annadurai, B. (2008). A Textbook of Immunology and Immunotechnology. S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Dey, N., T.K. and Sinha, D. (1999). Medical Bacteriology Including Medical Mycology and AIDS. New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd. Calcutta, India.
5. Shetty, N. (1994). Immunology – Introductory Textbook. New Age International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

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**III Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)**  
**SEMISTER-V**

**Paper VI: AGRICULTURE AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY**

**UNIT - I Microbes in Agriculture**

Physical and chemical characteristics of soil. 2 Hrs

Rhizosphere and phyllosphere. 1 Hr

Plant growth-promoting microorganisms -mycorrhizae, rhizobia, *Azospirillum*, *Azotobacter*, cyanobacteria, *Frankia* and phosphate-solubilizing microorganisms.

Outlines of biological nitrogen fixation (symbiotic, non-symbiotic). 8 Hrs

Biofertilizers - *Rhizobium*. 1 Hr

**UNIT:II Plant Diseases & Biocontrol**

Concept of disease in plants. 1 Hr

Symptoms of plant diseases caused by fungi, bacteria, and viruses. 3 Hrs

Plant diseases caused by fungi (groundnut rust), bacteria (angular leaf spot of cotton) and viruses (tomato leaf curl). 3 Hrs

Principles of plant disease control. 2 Hrs

Biological control of plant diseases. Biopesticides – *Bacillus thuringiensis*,

Nuclear polyhedrosis virus (NPV), *Trichoderma*. 2 Hrs

**UNIT : III Microbial ecology**

Microorganisms of environment (soil, water and air). 2 Hrs

Role of microorganisms in nutrient cycling (carbon, nitrogen, sulphur). 4 Hrs

Microbial interactions – mutualism, commensalism, antagonism, competition, parasitism, predation. 4 Hrs

**UNIT-IV Role of microbes in environmental Pollution**


Microbiology of potable and polluted waters. *E. coli* and *Streptococcus faecalis* as indicators of water pollution. Sanitation of potable water. 5 Hrs

Sewage treatment (primary, secondary and tertiary). 2 Hrs

Outlines of biodegradation of environmental pollutants – pesticides. 2 Hrs


Solid waste disposal – sanitary land fills, composting. 2 Hrs


  
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1. Alexander, M. (1985). Introduction to Soil Microbiology, 3rd Edition. Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Paul, E.A. and Clark, F.E. (1989). Soil Microbiology and Biochemistry, Academic Press, USA.
3. Subba Rao, N.S. (1993). Biofertilizers in Agriculture and Forestry, 3rd Edition Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. BSc CBCS syllabus 2016-17
4. Rangaswami, G. and Bhagyaraj, D.J. (2001). Agricultural Microbiology, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
5. Atlas, R.M. and Bartha, R. (1998). Microbial Ecology - Fundamentals and Applications, Addison Wesley Longman, Inc., USA
6. Lynch, J.M. and Poole, N.J. (1979). Microbial Ecology – A Conceptual Approach, Blackwell Scientific Publications, USA
7. Subba Rao, N.S. (1999). Soil Microorganisms and Plant Growth. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
8. Reddy, S.R. and Singara Charya, M.A. (2007). A Text Book of Microbiology - Applied Microbiology. Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
9. Singh, R.P. (2007). Applied Microbiology. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.

  
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## LAB - VI: APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY (Practicals) 45 Hrs

1. Isolation and enumeration of major groups of microorganisms from rhizosphere soil.
2. Study of root nodules and isolation of *Rhizobium* from legume root nodules.
3. Isolation of *Azospirillum* / *Azotobacter*.
4. Staining and observation of vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal (VAM) fungi.
5. Observation of plant diseases of local importance-Rusts, smuts, powdery mildews, tikka disease of groundnut, citrus canker, bhendi yellow vein mosaic, tomato leaf curl, little leaf of brinjal.
6. Isolation of antagonistic microorganisms by crowded plate technique.
7. Isolation of microorganisms of air by Petri plate exposure method.
8. Determination of biological oxygen demand (BOD) of polluted water.
9. Microbial testing of water by coliform test (multiple tube fermentation method).

### References:

1. Stanbury, P.F., Whitaker, A. and Hall, S.J. (1997). Principles of Fermentation Technology, Aditya Books (P) Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Doyle, M.P., Beuchat, L.R. and Montville, T.J. (1997). Food Microbiology: Fundamentals and Frontiers. ASM Press, Washington D.C., USA.
3. Frazier, W.C. and Westhoff, D.C. (1988). Food Microbiology, Mc Graw-Hill, New York.
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**B.Sc. Microbiology III Year Syllabus**  
(Applicable to the students admitted in 2017-18)  
**III Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)**

**SEMISTER-VI**  
**Paper VII: CLINICAL MICROBIOLOGY**

**UNIT - I Clinical Microbiology 23 Hrs**

History of medical microbiology. 1 Hr  
Normal flora of human body. 2 Hrs  
Definition of infection and types of infections,  
antagonism of indigenous flora. 3 Hrs  
Anti-bacterial substances - lysozyme, complement, antiviral substances,  
phagocytosis. 2 Hrs

**UNIT-II**

General principles of diagnostic microbiology. 1 Hr  
Collection, transport and processing of clinical samples. 3 Hrs  
General methods of laboratory diagnosis - cultural, biochemical, serological  
and molecular methods. 5 Hrs  
Tests for antimicrobial susceptibility. 2 Hrs  
Antiviral agents - interferon and base analogues. 2 Hrs  
Host-pathogen interactions. Bacterial toxins, virulence and attenuation. 2 Hrs

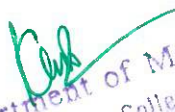
**UNIT - III**

Elements of chemotherapy - therapeutic drugs.. 2 Hrs  
Mode of action of penicillin and sulpha drugs, and their clinical use.  
Drug resistance 3 Hrs  
Preventive control of diseases - active and passive immunization. 3 Hrs  
Vaccines - natural and recombinant. 2 Hrs

**UNIT-IV:**


General account of the following diseases - causal organisms, pathogenesis,  
epidemiology, diagnosis, prevention and control of:  
Air-borne diseases - Tuberculosis, Influenza  
Food and water-borne diseases - Cholera, Typhoid, Hepatitis- A  
Poliomyelitis, Amoebiasis  
Insect-borne diseases - Malaria, Filariasis, Dengue fever  
Contact diseases - Syphilis, Gonorrhoea  
Zoonotic diseases - Rabies, Anthrax  
Blood-borne diseases - Serum hepatitis, AIDS 12 Hrs  
General account of nosocomial infections. 1 Hr

  
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2. Gupte, S. (1995). Short Text Book of Medical Microbiology, 8th Edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd, New Delhi.
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## LAB-VII: CLINICAL MICROBIOLOGY (Practicals) 90 Hrs

1. Acid-fast staining of mycobacteria (stained/permanent slides).
2. Isolation and identification of medically important bacteria (*E. coli*, *Klebsiella*, *Pseudomonas*, *Staphylococcus* and *Streptococcus*) by cultural, microscopic and biochemical tests.
3. Antibiotic sensitivity testing – disc diffusion method.
4. Observation of fungal pathogen (*Candida*).
5. Tests for disinfectant (Phenol coefficient).

### REFERENCE BOOKS FOR LAB:

1. Ananthanarayana, R. and Panicker, C.K.S. (2000). Text Book of Microbiology, 6th Edition, Oriental Longman Publications, USA.
2. Gupte, S. (1995). Short Text Book of Medical Microbiology, 8th Edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd, New Delhi.
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4. Dey, N., T.K. and Sinha, D. (1999). Medical Bacteriology Including Medical Mycology and AIDS. New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd. Calcutta, India.
5. Shetty, N. (1994). Immunology – Introductory Textbook. New Age International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

  
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**B.Sc. Microbiology III Year Syllabus**  
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**III Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)**

**SEMISTER-VI**  
**Paper VIII: FOOD AND INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY**

**UNIT – I Food Microbiology 22 Hrs**

Microorganisms of food spoilage and their sources. 3 Hrs  
Spoilage of different food materials - fruits, vegetables, meat, fish. 3 Hrs  
Canned foods. Food intoxication (botulism and staph poisoning), foodborne diseases (salmonellosis and shigellosis) and their detection. 5 Hrs  
General account of food preservation. 2 Hrs

**UNIT-II**

Microbiological production of fermented foods – bread, cheese, yogurt. 3 Hrs  
Biochemical activities of microbes in milk. 2 Hrs  
Microorganisms as food – SCP, edible mushrooms (white button, oyster and paddy straw). 2 Hrs  
Concept of probiotics. 2 Hrs

**UNIT – III Industrial Microbiology 22 Hrs**

Microorganisms of industrial importance -yeasts, moulds, bacteria,actinomycetes.2 Hrs  
Screening and isolation of industrially-important microorganisms. 3 Hrs  
Outlines of strain improvement. 2 Hrs  
Types of fermentation – aerobic, anaerobic, batch, continuous, submerged, surface, solid state. 4 Hrs  
Design of a stirred tank reactor fermentor. Fermentation media. 3 Hrs

**UNIT-IV**


Industrial production of alcohols (ethyl alcohol), beverages (beer), enzymes (amylases), antibiotics (penicillin), amino acids (glutamic acid), organic acids (citric acid), vitamins (B12), biofuels (biogas - methane). 8 Hrs

  
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## References:

1. Stanbury, P.F., Whitaker, A. and Hall, S.J. (1997). Principles of Fermentation Technology, Aditya Books (P) Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Doyle, M.P., Beuchat, L.R. and Montville, T.J. (1997). Food Microbiology: Fundamentals and Frontiers. ASM Press, Washington D.C., USA
3. Frazier, W.C. and Westhoff, D.C. (1988). Food Microbiology, Mc Graw-Hill, New York.
4. Jay, J.M. (1996). Modern Food Microbiology, Chapman and Hall, New York. 15
5. Ray, B. (1996). Fundamentals of Food Microbiology, CRC Press, USA.
6. Rangaswami, G. and Bhagyaraj, D.J. (2001). Agricultural Microbiology, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
7. Atlas, R.M. and Bartha, R. (1998). Microbial Ecology - Fundamentals and Applications, Addison Wesley Longman, Inc., USA
8. Paul, E.A. and Clark, F.E. (1989). Soil Microbiology and Biochemistry, Academic Press, USA.

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## LAB - VIII: APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY (Practicals) 45 Hr

10. Determination of microbiological quality of milk – MBRT.
11. Observation of different spoiled foods.
12. Isolation of fungi and bacteria from spoiled fruits and vegetables.
13. Alcohol production and estimation; Calculation of fermentation efficiency.
14. Isolation of amylase-producing organisms.
15. Citric acid production and estimation.
16. Estimation of ascorbic acid from fruit juices.

### References:

1. Stanbury, P.F., Whitaker, A. and Hall, S.J. (1997). Principles of Fermentation Technology, Aditya Books (P) Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Doyle, M.P., Beuchat, L.R. and Montville, T.J. (1997). Food Microbiology: Fundamentals and Frontiers. ASM Press, Washington D.C., USA.
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**B.Sc. Microbiology III Year Syllabus**  
(Applicable to the students admitted in 2017-18)  
**III Year B.Sc. (Microbiology)**  
**VI Semester Skill Enhancement Course**  
**Bio-fertilizers**

2 Credits

**Unit-I**

1. General account about the microbes used as biofertilizers, Rhizobium, Azotobacter importance in cultivation.
2. Cyanobacteria as biofertilizer, Nitrogen fixation BGA and Azolla in rice cultivation

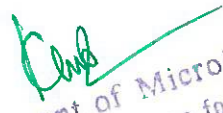
**Unit-II**

1. Mycorrhizal association and types of mycorrhizal association; Isolation and inoculums production of VAM and its influence on crop plants.
2. Organic farming- Green manuring and organic fertilizers, recycling of biodegradable municipal , agricultural and industrial wastes.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Vayas, S.C, Vayas , S. and Modi, H.A 1998 Bio-fertilizers and organic farming, Akta Prakasham, Nadiad
2. Subha Rao, N.S.2000, Soil microbiology, Oxford & IBH publishers, New Delhi
3. Sathe, T.V. 2004 vermiculture and organic farming. Daya publishers
4. Dubey, R.C., 2005 A text book of biotechnology S.Chand & Co., New Delhi

  
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**MODEL PRACTICAL QUESTION PAPER FOR B.Sc.I,II AND III YEAR CBCS**

50MARKS

2HRS

SECTION-I

1X20=20

1.MAJOR QUESTION

SECTION-II

1X10=10

2.MINOR QUESTION

SECTIONIII  
(SPOTTINGS)

5X2=10

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

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SEMESTER-I

INTRODUCTORY MICROBIOLOGY-I

70MARKS 2 ½ HRS

SECTION-I

( 5X2=10Marks)

ANSWER ALL OF THE FOLLOWING

1. Robert Koch .
2. Simple staining.
3. Lyophilization.
4. Mycoplasma.
5. TMV

SECTION II

( 4X5=20Marks)

ANSWER ALL OF THE FOLLOWING

6. Edward Jenner
7. Dark field Microscopy
8. Selective Media
9. Storage Granules.
10. Streak Plate Method
11. Bacterial Cell Wall

SECTION III

( 4X10=40Marks)

ANSWER ALL OF THE FOLLOWING

12. (a) write the contributions of the following scientists - **Antony von Leeuwenhoek, Edward Jenner, Louis Pasteur, Robert Koch, Iwanowsky, Beijerinck, Winogradsky and Alexander Fleming.**

OR

(b) Define Sterilization and write about the Physical Sterilization methods.

- 13.(a) write a brief note on staining techniques.

OR

(b) write a Essay on Electron Microscopy.

- 14.(a) Write a note on the differentiation of prokaryotes and eukaryotes.


OR

(b) define media and write about the types of media.

- 15.(a) ultra structure of Bacterial cell.

OR

(b) general characteristics and Classification of viruses.

  
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**SEMESTER-II**

INTRODUCTORY MICROBIOLOGY-II

70MARKS 2 ½ HRS

SECTION-I

5X2=10M

VERYSHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS  
ANSWER ANY FIVE OF THE FOLLOWING

- 1.Heterotrophs.
- 2.Substrate Level Phosphorylation.
3. Sterols.
- 4.Chromatography.
5. Co- factors.

SECTION-II

4X5=20

SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS  
ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING

- 6.Biphasic Growth.
7. Anapleurotic reactions.
8. Nucleotides & Nucleic aids.
9. Principles and applications of colorimetry.
10. Electrophoresis.
- 11.Glyoxylate cycle.

SECTION-III

4X10=40

(ESAY TYPE QUESTIONS)

ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING

- 12.(a) Uptake of Nutrients by cell.  
OR  
(b) Photosynthetic apparatus in prokaryotes.
- 13.(a)Glycolysis.  
OR  
(b)TCA Cycle.
- 14.a) Classification and characteristics of carbohydrates.  
OR  
(b) Properties and classification of enjymes.
- 15.(a)Types of Buffersand their uses in biological reactions.  
OR  
(b)Principles and applications of electrophoretic techniques.

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SEMESTER-III

MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY-III

70MARKS 2 ½ HRS

SECTION-III

5X2=10M

VERYSHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS  
ANSWER ALL OF THE FOLLOWING

1. Autotrophs
2. Enriched media.
3. Effect of temperature on Enzyme activity.
4. Glyoxalate Cycle.
5. Anaerobic Respiration.

SECTION-II

4X5=20

SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS  
ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING

6. Active transport
7. Effect of temperature on microbes
8. Lock and key model
9. Cofactors.
10. Alcohol fermentation.
11.  $\beta$ -Oxidation of fatty acids.


SECTION-I

4X10=40

(ESAY TYPE QUESTIONS)

ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING

- 1.(a) Write about the Nutritional Groups of Microorganisms.  
OR  
(b) Define media and write about the types of Media.
- 2.(a) what are Biocatalysts and write about the properties and classification of them .  
OR  
(b) Define Enzyme Inhibition and write about the types of Enzyme Inhibition .
- 3.(a) Write about the GLYCOLYSIS.  
OR  
(b) What is Oxidative phosphorylation and write about ETS(ElectronTransport System).
- 4.(a) write about Fermentation.  
OR  
(b) write a General account on Oxygenic and Non-Oxygenic Photosynthesis in Bacteria.

  
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**SEMESTER-IV**

MICROBIAL GENETICS-IV

70MARKS 2 ½HRS

**SECTION-I**  
**VERYSHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS**  
**ANSWER ALL OF THE FOLLOWING**

5X2=10M

1. Conjugation
2. Semi-conservative Replication
3. Muton
4. Structural Genes
5. Ligases

**SECTION-II**  
**SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS**  
**ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING**


4X5=20


6. chemical mutagens
7. t-RNA
8. Ribosomes
9. lac-Operon
10. Restriction enzymes
11. c-DNA Libraries.

**SECTION-III**  
**(ESAY TYPE QUESTIONS)**  
**ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING**

4X10=40

- 1.(a) Write about the Structure of DNA.  
OR  
(b) Define plasmid and write about the types of Plasmids.
- 2.(a) what are Mutagens and write about the physical and chemical mutagens .  
OR  
(b) write a brief note on Induced Mutations.
- 3.(a) Write about the RNA Biosynthesis(Transcription)in prokaryotes.  
OR  
(b) write a brief note on Genetic Code.
- 4.(a) Discuss the Enzymes involved in Genetic Engineering.  
OR  
(b) write a general account on Cloning methods.

  
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**SEMESTER-V**

**CBCS**

IMMUNOLOGY-V

70MARKS 2 ½HRS

SECTION-I

5X2=10M

VERYSHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS  
ANSWER ALL FIVE OF THE FOLLOWING

1. Macrophages
2. Antibodies
3. Agglutination
4. Blood Groups
5. HAT Medium

SECTION-II

4X5= 20

SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS  
ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING

6. Louis Pasteur
7. Humoral immunity
8. Ig E
9. Poly clonal Antibodies
10. Autoimmunity.
11. ELISA

SECTION-I

4X10=40

(ESAY TYPE QUESTIONS)

ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING

12.(a) Write about the History of Immunology.

OR

(b) Define Immunity and write about the types of Immunity.

13.(a). what are Antigens and Write about the types of Antigens

OR

(b) write a brief note on Basic Structure of Immunoglobullins

14.(a) Discuss about RIA (Radio Immuno Assay).


OR

(b) Write about ELISA.

15.(a) Discuss about Autoimmunity.

OR

(b)write a general account on Hybridoma Technology

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Model question paper B.Sc.III YEAR  
SEMESTER-V;Agri&Environmental Microbiology -VI

**CBCS**

**70MARKS 2 ½ HRS**

SECTION-I

5X2=10M

(SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

ANSWER ALL OF THE FOLLOWING

- 1.Cyanobacteria.
- 2.Nuclear Poly Hedrosis Virus.
- 3.Sulphur Cycle.
- 4.Trickling filters.
- 5.Commensalism.

SECTION-II

4X5=20

SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS

ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING

- 6.Write a note on PGPR.
- 7.Discuss Nitrogen cycle.
- 8.Explain about Mycorrhizae.
- 9.Mutualism.
- 10.Write about Bacillus Thuringensis.
- 11.Degradation of pesticides.

SECTION-III

4X10=40

(ESAY TYPE QUESTIONS)

ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING

1. (a) Write about the Biological Nitrogen fixation.  
OR  
(b) Discuss about Biofertilizers.
2. (a) write about the Biological Control of Diseases .  
OR  
(b)write a brief note on Biopesticides.
3. (a) what are Bio-Geo-Chemical Cycles and write about N<sub>2</sub> Cycle.  
OR  
(b) write a brief note on Microbial Interactions.
- 4 .(a) Discuss about the sewage treatment methods.  
OR  
(b)write a general account on Biodegradation of Environmental Pollutants.

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Model question paper B.Sc.III YEAR  
SEMESTER-VI

**CBCS**

Medical microbiology-VII

70MARKS 2 ½HRS

**SECTION-I**

5X2=10

(VERY SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)  
ANSWER ALLOF THE FOLLOWING

- 1.Infection
- 2.ELISA
- 3.Antibiotics
- 4.AIDS
- 5.Paul Ehrlich

**SECTION-II**

4X5=20

SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS  
ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING


5. Phagocytosis
6. Lysozyme
7. ELISA
8. Drug resistance
9. Vaccines
10. Bacterial toxins.
11. Nosocomial infections

**SECTION-III**

4X10=40

(ESAY TYPE QUESTIONS)  
ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING

- 1.(a) Write about the History of Medical microbiology.  
OR  
(b) write about the Normal flora of Human body.
- 2.(a) write about the Different types of Laboratory diagnosis methods.  
OR  
(b)write a brief note on Sample collection,transport and processing of clinical samples.
- 3.(a) what are Antibiotics and Write about the mode of action and clinical uses of Penicillins.  
OR  
(b) write a brief note on sulfa Drugs.
- 4.(a) Discuss the Pathogenicity and treatment for Tuberculosis.  
OR  
(b)write a general account on Zoonotic infections.

  
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Model question paper B.Sc.III YEAR  
SEMESTER-VI

**CBCS**

**FOOD&INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY-VIII**

**70MARKS 2 ½HRS**

**SECTION-I  
(VERY SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)  
ANSWER ALLOF THE FOLLOWING**

**5X2=10**

- 1.Food Spoilage
- 2.SCP
- 3.Submerged Fermentation
- 4.Citric Acid Uses
- 5.Fermentor

**SECTION-II  
SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS  
ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING**

**4X5=20**

5. Botulism
6. Appertization(canning)
7. Edible mushrooms
8. Bioreactor
9. Fermentation media
10. Amylases
11. Citric acid production.

**SECTION-III  
(ESAY TYPE QUESTIONS)  
ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING**

**4X10=40**

- 1.(a) Write about the Food Spoilage.  
OR  
(b) Discuss about the Food intoxication.
- 2.(a) write about the Food Preservation methods .  
OR  
(b)write a brief note on Single Cell Proteins.(SCP)
- 3.(a) Write about the types of Screening methods for the isolation of industrially important microorganisms.  
OR  
(b) write a brief note on types of Fermentation.
- 4.(a) write about the industrial production of Alcohol by fermentation.  
OR  
(b)write a General account on the industrial production of Penicillin.

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**AND III YEARS 2019-2020**

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INTRODUCTORY MICROBIOLOGY-I

S.No.	Name&Address	Contact No.
1.	<b>Dr.P.Muthenna</b> Asst.Prof.&Head Department of Microbiology SRR GDC,Karimnagar	9959029563
2.	<b>Dr. N. Hari Krishna</b> Asst.Prof. of Microbiology GDC,Gajwel.	
3.	<b>Dr. P.Pallavi</b> Assistant prof. of microbiology Department of microbiology GDC(A),Siddipet.	9912535999
4.	<b>Dr.A. Jyothi</b> Asst.Prof. of Microbiology Department of Microbiology Tara GDC, Sangareddy	
5.	<b>Smt.K.Deva Vani</b> Asst.Prof. of Microbiology Department of Microbiology GDC(W),Nalgonda .	9052528822

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SEMESTER-II,  
INTRODUCTORY MICROBIOLOGY-II

S.No.	Name&Address	Contact No.
1.	<b>Dr. N. Hari Krishna</b> Asst.Prof. of Microbiology GDC,Gajwel.	9966222110
2.	<b>Dr. P.Muttenna</b> Assist. prof.&Head Department of microbiology SRR,GDC Karimnagar	9959029563
3.	<b>Dr. P.Pallavi</b> Assistant prof. of microbiology Department of microbiology GDC(A), Siddipet.	9912535999
4.	<b>Sri. T.Srinivas</b> Assistant prof. of Microbiology Dr.DRR GDC, Jadcharla.	9985737320

  
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**AND III YEAR 2019-2020**

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SEMESTER-III,  
MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY-III

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SEMESTER-IV,  
MICROBIOAL GENETICS-IV

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1.	<b>Sri .N.Hari Krishna</b> Asst. prof. of microbiology Department of microbiology GDC (M),Gajwel.	9966222110
2.	<b>Dr.A.Madhuri</b> Assistant prof. of microbiology Department of microbiology GDC(W) Begumpet , Hyderabad.	9581208104
3.	<b>Dr. P.Muttenna</b> Assist. prof.&Head Department of microbiology SRR,GDC Karimnagar	9959029563
4.	<b>Sri. T.Ramachander</b> Assistant prof. of Microbiology GDC ,Kukatpally.	9989427725
5.	<b>Dr. P.Siva Ram</b> Assistant prof. of Bio-Technology Mahatma Ghandi University Nalgonda	9032694559

  
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SEMESTER-V,  
IMMUNOLOGY -V

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2.	<b>Dr .N.Hari Krishna</b> Assistant prof. of microbiology Department of microbiology GDC Gajwel	9966222110
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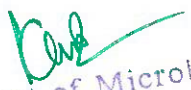
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SEMESTER-V,  
AGRICULTURE & ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY-VI

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1.	<b>Smt.K.Deva Vani</b> Asst.Prof. of Microbiology Department of Microbiology GDC(W),Nalgonda .	9052528822
2.	<b>Dr.A. Jyothi</b> Asst.Prof. of Microbiology Department of Microbiology Tara GDC, Sangareddy	9885824325
3.	<b>Sri.T.Srinivas</b> Assistant prof. of microbiology Department of microbiology GDC,Jadcharla	9985737320
4.	<b>Smt.A.Madhuri</b> Assistant prof. of microbiology Department of microbiology GDC(W) Begumpet, Hyderabad	9581208104
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MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY-VII

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