



AZADI KA AMRIT MAHOTSAV-
A TRIBUTE TO COMMEMORATE THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF 75 YEARS
OF INDIAN INDEPENDENCE

**(ANTHOLOGY OF MULTI DISCIPLINARY
RESEARCH PAPERS BY TEACHERS AND STUDENTS)**



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MESSAGE

I am happy to know that Government Degree College, Wardhannapet, is bringing out a special volume on the theme of "Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav - A Tribute to Commemorate the Achievements of 75 Years of Independence."

I am glad to know that this book is an anthology of multi-disciplinary research papers exploring different aspects of achievements of the independent India.

On this auspicious period of Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav, it is our bounden duty to remember and pay our respects to all the freedom fighters who made innumerable sacrifices for the country's freedom and to strive for the country of their dreams.

I appreciate Dr. Byshetty Kavitha, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Political Science, for her efforts in bringing out this book to chronicle the achievements of the country in various fields during the last 75 years.

I am sure this book will serve as a good reference to study the country's progress in different spheres and plan the strategies and policy making for future development of the country.

I appreciate and congratulate all the authors for their insightful contributions. I extend my best wishes for all your future endeavours in transforming our country a prosperous, strong, and self-reliant nation.


Dr. Tamilisai Soundararajan

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MESSAGE

I am happy to know that, Dr. B. Kavitha, Asst. Professor of Political Science, Department of Political Science, Government Degree College, Wardhannapet, Warangal (Dist.) bringing out ISBN Book with the name of **"Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav - A Tribute to Commemorate the Achievements of 75 Years of Indian Independence"** (Anthology of Research Papers by teachers, UG and PG Students) for promotion of research among the faculty and students of various Colleges in the State. It is an excellent initiative to Commemorate 'Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav' which is being celebrated across the nation as a mark of glorious history and struggle for Indian Independence. On this occasion I congratulate Dr. B. Kavitha, Asst. Professor of Political Science, Govt. Degree College, Wardhannapet, for her academic contribution in bringing out this ISBN Book focusing on issues with social relevance and wish her success in all her future endeavors.


(Navin Mittal)

COVID-19: INDIA'S ROLE IN CRISIS MANAGEMENT

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"I clearly say that after pandemic the world is moving towards a new World order," Prime Minister Narendra Modi said in the parliament session. This clearly indicates that how severely the world is waiting for a new way of journey. After every disaster, a new World order begins. This is the historical witness. The present New World order after the Second World War is the best example. So it is absolute fact that a new World order would emerge after the covid-19 pandemic. The covid-19 pandemic is one of the biggest challenges ever human being faced. It has not only the common people but also the richest people. this pandemic infected the world from all corners. The Global economy has fallen down, the politics have been shaken, and it has created assumptions about the future of the New world order. The covid-19 pandemic is one of the greatest in human history. No one in the government of the world imagined that they would have to deal with such a terrible pandemic in their lives. Corona virus first originated in the city of Wuhan, the capital of China's Hubei province in December 2020. Over time it has spread to every corner of the planet and it impacted more than 7 million people and killed 50 million people approximately. There is a huge criticism of the World Health Organization that this responsible apex organisation did a huge delay in announcing a health emergency. Anyway, the world had to face huge loose by the time of the health emergency declared by the World Health Organisation. The entire nation had taken immediate action by closing its borders and banning any kind of movement into and out of the country. Within the country also strict measures have been taken to control the virus. But this virus has impacted the world and the imaginations of the people and the governments of the world. The United States established a labral world order after the Second World War with the help of Western democratic countries such as the United Kingdom. Respect for sovereignty, territorial integrity of other countries protection of human rights and maintaining of peace prosperity and stability Around The World are the basic norms and values of the liberal world order. As a part of these, the institutions such as

United Nations, World Bank and World Trade Organization have been established to promote peace, economic trade, investment and development. this liberal order believes that globalization is the most important element to promote the progress of the world. However, the liberal order also has its shortcomings. China and Russia have always been criticizing the liberal world order. Both autocratic powers treated the liberal order as "West-centric", "unfair" and "unreasonable". Both nations blame the United States for heading liberal order as a factor in decreasing China and Russia's influence on the world. United States' unwillingness to let the Global world is also one Prime reason for to decline of the liberal world order. The covid-19 pandemic made the liberal world order zero.

Many developmental activities have taken place around the world since the Wuhan virus outbreak. The prime change among them is China's erratic behaviour. China has always been criticizing the American liberal world order. Recent words of "Fu Ying" against America's liberal order indicate this. China's behaviour became unpredictable since the pandemic outbreak. Firstly China did so late report about the outbreak of the pandemic and China used this crisis as an opportunity to fulfill its expansionist ambitions. China is aggressively going to create problems for India, Japan, Taiwan and a few Nations over the South China Sea. The absence of United States leadership was one of the important changes after the covid-19 pandemic. "America's first policy" has taken from importance under the President Trump administration. Due to this America reduced its interference in international affairs. Additionally, America did not take part in WHO virtual meeting. America rules out the leadership by stopping funding to the organisation in the middle of the crisis. The tensions between China and the United States have grown to a high level. Both are blaming each other for the origin of the virus. Donald Trump blamed China as an attacker on the USA. He described this attack as **"worse than that of "Pearl Harbour"**. And **"worst than the World Trade Centre"**. He