



KAKATIYA GOVERNMENT COLLEGE, HANAMKONDA

Dist: WARANGAL (U), TELANGANA STATE – 506001

(Affiliated to Kakatiya University, Warangal)

(e-mail: warangal.jkc@gmail.com, website: <https://gdcts.cgg.gov.in/hanamkonda.edu>)



Bridge Course

Department of Economics

(04-07-2016 to 24-07-2016)

An orientation programme was organized by the department from 04-07-2016 to 24-07-2016 to enable the students to learn basic information on economics, scope and nature of the study. This readiness programme was strengthened by the lectures of the faculty members. The previous knowledge of the students was tested by asking questions, group discussions and quizzes in the programme. Total 75 students of BA I year participated in the programme. The faculty members Y. Narendra, Dr. M. Ravinder and Dr. Venkata Ramana acted as mentors for the course.



Y. Narendra Asst. Professor of Economics conducting Orientation programme of BA I year students

2016-17

Attendance Sheet

Department of Economics

Kakatiya Government College Hanamkonda

Name of the Programme: Bridge course 4-07-2016 to 24-07-2016 Date:

Sl.No	Name of the Student	Group	Signature
1	U. Varshini	B.A 1 st year (H.F.P.A)	Varshini
2	D. Karthik	B.A 1 st year (H.F.P)	Karthik
3	N. Prashanth	BA 1 st year (H.C.P)	N. Prashanth
4	D. Nareesh	B.A 1 st year EPP	Nareesh
5	P. Suresh	B.A 1 st year (H.P.P)	Suresh
6	D. Shankar	B.A 1 st year (H.P.P) E/M	Shankar
7	E. Jagadeesh	B.A 1 st year (EPP) E/M	Jagadeesh
8	V. Phalgar	BA 1 st year (H.P.P) E/M	V. Phalgar
9	S. Lakshman	BA 1 st year (H.P.P) E/M	Lakshman
10	J. Srihari	BA 1 st year (H.P.P) E/M	J. Srihari
11	M. Praveen	BA 1 st year (H.P.P) E/M	Praveen
12	B. Brahm	BA 1 st year (H.P.P) E/M	Brahm
13	Ch. Shivaji	BA - (H.P.P)	Ch. Shivaji
14	B. Ramesh	BA. (EPP)	Ramesh
15	R. Rajith	BA. (H.P.P)	R. Rajith
16	K. Yuvraj	BA (H.P.P)	K. Yuvraj
17	B. Ganesh Nayak	U	B. Ganesh
18	T. Sravan Kumar	BA HEP	Sravan Kumar
19	P. Rajesh	BA HEP	Rajesh
20	G. Sai Kiran	B.A (HEP)	Sai Kiran
21	Ch. Nikish Kumar	BA (HEP)	Ch. Nikish Kumar
22	G. Rajanand	BA HEP	G. Rajanand
23	P. Anand	BA EPP	P. Anand
24	D. Anand	BA HEP	D. Anand
25	P. Hemant	B.A EPP	P. Hemant

Incharge
Department of Economics
Kakatiya Govt. College, Hanamkonda

Orientation Programme (Bridge course)

(10-07-2017 to 25-07-2017)

An orientation programme for BA I year students was conducted by the department from 10-07-2017 to 25-07-2017 to recap their conceptual understanding on economics and also provide subject knowledge for non-economic background students. Total 80 students of BA I year participated in the programme. At end of the course students were aware of basic concepts and theories of the subject. Y. Narendra, Dr. M. Ravinder and Dr. A. Venkata Ramana were the resource persons for this programme.



Dr. S. Rajkumar provided extension Lecture in Bridge course conducted from 10-07-2017 to 25-07-2017

Attendance Sheet

Department of Economics

Kakatiya Government College Hanamkonda

Name of the Programme: Bridge course 10-1-2017 to 25-07-2017 Date:

Sl.No	Name of the Student	Group	Signature
1	A. NAGARATV	B.A. H.E.P E/M	Rajesh
2	K. AJAY		AJAY
3	G. Nagesh	BA (HEP) E/M	Nagesh
4	P. Babu	BA (HEP) E/M	P. Babu
5	K. Rajith	BA (HEP) E/M	Rajith
6	B. Krishna Chaitanya	BA (HEP) E/M	Chaitanya
7	Y. Karthik	BA (HPP) E/M	Karthik
8	B. sai kumar	BA (HEP) E/M	Sai
9	E. Jagadeesh	B.A (CEPP) (E/M)	Jagadeesh
10	T. Krishna.	BA (HPP) I	T. Krishna
11	S. Rajkumar	BA HEP I	S. Rajkumar
12	T. Mahesh Kumar	B.A. H.E.P. I	T. Mahesh
13	Ripika Priyadarshini	B.A. H.P.P. I	R. Priyadarshini
14	M. Romya	B.A (HEP) I	M. Romya
15	Guguloth Anusha	B.A (HEP) I	G. Anusha
16	J. Jula Deepthi	B.A (HEP) I	J. Deepthi
17	A. Sai Vamshi	B.A (HPP) I	A. Sai Vamshi
18	B. Prashanth	B.A H.E.P. I	B. Prashanth
19	V. Sankeerthana	B.A. H.E.P. I	V. Sankeerthana
20	C. Sowani	B.A (HEP) I	C. Sowani
21	A. Sai Krishna	B.A H.E.P. I	A. Sai Krishna
22	R. Rajesh	B.A (CEPP) I	R. Rajesh
23	A. Rohith	B.A HEP I	A. Rohith
24	V. Sankeerthana	B.A H.E.P. I	V. Sankeerthana
25	A. Chandu	BA. (HPP) I	A. Chandu


 Incharge
 Department of Economics

Bridge course on Fundamentals of Economics

(9-7-2018 to 25-7-2018)

The department of Economics conducted a Bridge course on Fundamentals of Economics from 9-7-2018 to 25-7-2018. The objective of the course is to enable the students to acquire basic knowledge of economics. This programme is also useful to those students who have come from sciences background. Total 45 students participated in this course. The faculty members Ch. Raju, Dr. G. Shymu, K. Surya Rao and Dr. B. Nainadevi acted as resource persons for the course.



Incharge
Department of Economics
Kakatiya Govt. College, H.N.

Bridge Course BA I year
 Department of Economics
 Kakatiya Government College (006) Hanamkonda
 Date: 9-07-2018 to 25-07-2018

Sl.No	Hall Ticket Number	Name of the Student	Group	Signature
1	006191513	G. Mahender	B.A [HEP]	<i>G. Mahender</i>
2	006191602	Ayiluvikram	B.A [HEPA]	<i>Ayiluvikram</i>
3	006191618	U. Mouneshwari	B.A [HEPA]	U. Mouneshwari
4	006191665	V. Vasumathi	B.A (H.E.P.A)	V. Vasumathi
5	006191415	ERRA. VISHNUVARDHAN	B.A. (H.E.P.) I yr	E. Vishnuvardhan
6	006191006	S. Manojkumar	B.A (H.E.C.A)	S. Manojkumar
7	006191003	K. Premchand	B.A (H.E.C.A)	K. Premchand
8	006191002	K. Ranadheer	B.A (H.E.C.A)	K. Ranadheer
9	006191402	A. Bharu Prasad	B.A (HEP) I yr	A. Bharu
10	006191611	K. Anand	BA (HEPA) 1st	<i>K. Anand</i>
11	006191001	B. Saichavan	BA (HEPA) 1st	B. Saichavan
12	006191601	A. Kavitha	B.A (H.E.P.A) 1st	A. Kavitha
13	006191577	M. Seetha	BA (HEP)	Seetha
14				
15	0061914-33	RONTALA NAGARAJ	B.A. H.E.P.II nd year	R. Nagaraj
16	006191605	B. Mounika	B.A H.E.P.A ^{1st} yr	B. Mounika
17	006191624	B. Saritha	BA (H.E.P.A) 1st	B. Saritha
18	006191615	M. Laxman	B.A (H.E.P.A)	M. Laxman
19	006191614	M.P. Azeez	BA (HEPA)	<i>M.P. Azeez</i>
20	006191655	G. Pawan	BA (HEPA)	Pawan
21	006191651	B. Ajay	BA (HEPA)	<i>B. Ajay</i>
22	006191619	D. Ananta	BA (HEPA)	Ananta
23	006191654	S. Srikanth	BA (HEPA)	Srikanth
24	006191607	Ch. Navya	BA (HEPA)	Ch. Navya
25	006191616	G. Somanna	BA. HEPA	G. Somanna
26	006191303	B. Rakesh	B.A. [H.E.P.]	B. Rakesh
27	006191652	B. Binupathi	B.A. [HEPA]	B. Binupathi
28	006191610	J. Nivisha	B.A (HEPA)	J. Nivisha
29	006191428	T. Archana	B.A HEPA	T. Archana
30				

BRIDGE COURSE

Department of Economics, Kakatiya Government College, Hanamkonda TS

From 22-07-2019 to 31-07-2019

Name of the Programme	Bridge Course (This course is designed for those students who have studied other than social sciences subjects at Intermediate level)
Duration	From 22-07-2019 to 31-07-2019
No. Of Participants	30 students
Objectives of the Course (The students are enabled)	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. To understand the basic concept of Microeconomics2. To learn the main topics in a nutshell
Resource Persons	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Ch. Raju, Assistant Professor of Economics2. K. Surya Rao, Assistant Professor of Economics3. Dr. G. Shyamu4. Dr. B. Indira Nainadevi



K. Surya Rao taking the classes in Bridge Course on 25-07-2019

Attendance Sheet
Department of Economics
Kakatiya Government College Hanamkonda

Date: 22/7/2019 - 31/07/2019.

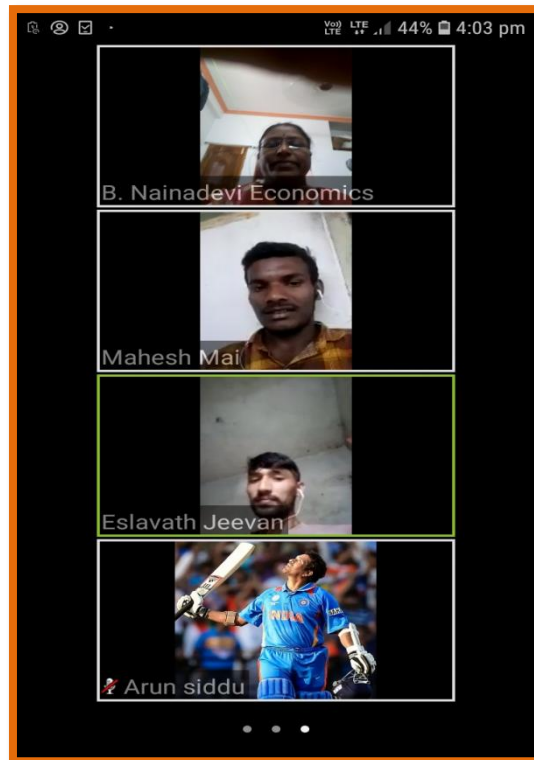
Name of the Programme: Bridge course

Sl.No	Name of the Student	Group	Signature
1	E. Jagadeesh.	B.A - 1 st Year	E. Jagadeesh.
2	A. Sushmitha	B.A HPP 1 st Year	A. Sushmitha
3	J. Anil	B.A 1 st Year	J. Anil
4	V. Arvind	B.A 1 st Year.	Arvind.
5	T. Parali	BA 1 st year	T. Parali
6	R. Nikhitha	R.A 1 st year	R. Nikhitha
7	S. Siddhastha	B.A 1 st year	S. Siddhastha
8	G. Akhil	Bzc 1 st year	Akhil
9	Y. Rakshana	B.A 1 st year	Rakshana
10	G. Sakshi	B.A 1 st year	Sakshi
11	D. Sumiya	B.A 1 st year	Sumiya
12	K. Vikky	B.A 1 st year	Vikky
13	S. Spandana	B.A 1 st year	Spandana
14	T. Reetha	B.A 1 st year	Reetha
15	G. Alekya	B.A 1 st year	Alekya
16	B. Chaitanya	B.A 1 st year	Chaitanya
17	G. Krishna	B.A 1 st year	Krishna
18	G. Akhila	B.A 1 st year	Akhila
19	Y. Samuel	BA 1 st year	Samuel
20	Y. Bharath	B.A 1 st year	Bharath
21	A. Renika	B.A 1 st year	Renika
22	E. Rakshana	B.A 1 st year	Rakshana
23	E. Bharath	B.A 1 st year	Bharath
24	CH. Samuel	B.A 1 st year	Samuel
25	S. Banaraj	B.A 1 st year	Banaraj

BRIDGE COURSE

Department of Economics, Kakatiya Government College, Hanamkonda TS
From 10-08-2020 to 19-08-2020

Name of the Programme	Bridge Course (This course was conducted for those students who studied pure sciences or vocational subjects at Intermediate level)
Duration	From 10-08-2020 to 19-08-2020
No. Of Participants	20 students
Objectives of the Course (The students are enabled)	3. To learn the basic concept of Microeconomics 4. To understand the key points of the subject
Resource Persons	5. Ch. Raju, Assistant Professor of Economics 6. K. Surya Rao, Assistant Professor of Economics 7. Dr. G. Shyamu 8. Dr. B. Indira Nainadevi



Dr. B. Indira Nainadevi taking Bridge course through Zoom Meeting on 11-08-2020

Department of English

1. Bridge Courses	08-12-2020to 14-12-2020 (2020-21) online	55	DEPT OF ENGLISH	Basic English Grammar
2. Bridge Courses	03-08-2019 to 06-08-2019 (2019-20)	45	DEPT OF ENGLISH	Spelling and Vocabulary
3. Bridge Courses	10-07-2018to17-07-2018	35	DEPT OF ENGLISH	Basic English Grammar
4. Bridge Courses	13-11-2017to17-11-2017	30	DEPT OF ENGLISH	Tense Usage
5. Bridge Courses	06-09-2016to09-09-2016	36	DEPT OF ENGLISH	Phonetics and Pronunciation

Bridge Course on Basic English Grammar

English is an international language. The knowledge of English will help boost the career of the students. Most of the students who join the college are from the Telugu medium background. Hence it is mandatory for the students to be initiated into the grammar rules before they start the new course in the degree College. The department of English has conducted Bridge course for 5 days for the freshers

Basic grammar rules

Sentence structure and parts of speech

It is important for learners of English to fully understand the basic grammar rules that govern the language in order to express themselves clearly. Without rules we cannot communicate correctly with other people. There are many grammar rules in English, but the basic rules refer to sentence structure and parts of speech.

Sentence structure

A sentence is a group of words which expresses a complete thought and consists of a subject and a predicate.

A sentence begins with a capital letter and ends with a punctuation mark.

Subject: 'The salesman'

Predicate: 'sold 100 ties'.

Sentence: The salesman sold 100 ties.

Subject:

The person, animal or thing in a sentence performs an action or has an action done to it.

John takes the bus every day.

Food is eaten every day.

Predicate:

The predicate is a word or a group of words that complete a sentence. The predicate contains a verb and gives information about the subject.

Example: Jack walks to work.

In this sentence 'Jack' is the subject and 'walks to work' is the predicate.

A simple predicate consists of just one word: a verb.

Example: Jack spoke.

In this sentence the predicate 'spoke' consists of just one word.

Object:

The person or thing affected by the action of the subject.

Example: The monkey ate a banana.

Clause:

Sentences can be broken down into clauses. Clauses, like any sentence, have a subject and predicate too.

Example: My parents are going to a restaurant and they will be home late.

This is a complete sentence composed of two clauses.

Phrase:

A group of words that does not have a subject and predicate is called a phrase.

Phrases act like parts of speech inside clauses. They can act as nouns, adjectives, adverbs and so on.

See the examples of phrases underlined below:

The bewildered old man couldn't find the exit. (noun phrase)

Around the corner came the postman. (adverbial phrase)

The newspaper is on the table. (prepositional phrase)

PARTS OF SPEECH

As well as the basic rules for sentence structure, it is also helpful for learners to learn about the parts of speech:

Noun

Proper nouns: (for proper nouns, the first letter is a capital letter)

Pronoun

A pronoun is a word that replaces a noun, such as “I”, “you”, 'him', 'us', 'they' etc.”

Verb

A verb is a word used to describe an action, state, or occurrence such as 'walk', 'happen', 'like'.

A verb can be dynamic or stative.

Dynamic verbs (actions): walk, eat, drink, play, write, etc.

Adjective

An adjective describes, identifies, qualifies or gives more information about a noun or a pronoun.

Adverb

An adverb will modify a verb and tell us how, how often, where or in what manner we do something.

Examples: quickly, carefully, well, often, usually, easily, energetically ...

Articles and Determiners

Articles and determiners are words placed in front of a noun to specify quantity or to indicate what the noun refers to:

'a', 'an', 'this', 'that', 'one', 'two', 'my', 'your', 'some', 'many' etc.

Preposition

A preposition is a word that links a noun, pronoun or noun phrase to some other part of a sentence.

Prepositions are often used with a noun to show location (for example 'in', 'on', 'under', 'across'

Conjunction

Conjunctions are words used to connect other words, phrases, or clauses.

Using conjunctions helps us to avoid making multiple short sentences.

Interjection

An exclamation used to express an emotional reaction:

For example: Oh! Ah! Hey! Ouch! Watch out! Hurrah / Hurray! Alas! Gosh! Wow! Phew!



Bridge Course on Tense Usage

The Bridge Course on tenses for the Students aims at helping the students to know the rules and how they are used in daily life. The rules of tenses are given to the students with examples. Why should you learn Tenses? Tenses are a fundamental part of the English language. They help in the following ways:

- To describe things that take place at different times – past, present and future.
- To build complex sentence structures, for conveying complex ideas.
- To bring clarity into your communication.

In other words, if you want to speak English, you have to learn the tenses perfectly!

Tenses are word forms used in English to communicate the time at which an event or an action has taken place. These word forms are associated with verbs (action words) so that the listener is able to understand whether an action or an event being talked about has taken place in the past, present, or the future

Types of Tenses and Their Subcategories

As we have already discussed in the introduction, there are primarily three types of tenses:

Past Tense

S+V₂+O

Present Tense

S+V₁+O

Future Tense

S+shall/will+V₁+O

These three tenses are again subcategorized based on continuance and completeness of action:

Simple/Indefinite Tense

S+V₁+O

Continuous tense

S+be+V₄+O

Perfect tense

S+ have/has/had+V₃+O

Perfect continuous tense

S+ have/has/had+been+V₄+O



Bridge Course on Pronunciation

What makes teaching pronunciation different from teaching other parts of the English language?

Pronunciation is more than 'listen and repeat'. Pronunciation includes features of language (vocabulary and grammar) and skills (speaking and listening). Like vocabulary and grammar, we pronounce by noticing and understanding rules and patterns which lie beneath the surface of speech.

For example, if an English word has two syllables, the stress is usually on the first syllable for nouns and adjectives, and the second syllable for verbs. Since pronunciation is part of speaking, it is also physical.

To pronounce a new language, we need to re-train the muscles we use to speak. And pronunciation involves listening to how the language sounds. We can practise by focusing on connected speech while playing fragments from speech recordings.

ɪ READ	ɪ SIT	ʊ BOOK	u: TOO	ɪə HERE	eɪ DAY	John & Sarah Free Materials 1996	
e MEN	ə AMERICA	ɜ: WORD	ɔ: SORT	ʊə TOUR	ɔɪ BOY	əʊ GO	
æ CAT	ʌ BUT	ɑ: PART	ɒ NOT	eə WEAR	aɪ MY	aʊ HOW	
p PIG	b BED	t TIME	d DO	tʃ CHURCH	dʒ JUDGE	k KILO	g GO
f FIVE	v VERY	θ THINK	ð THE	s SIX	z ZOO	ʃ SHORT	ʒ CASUAL
m MILK	n NO	ŋ SING	h HELLO	l LIVE	r READ	w WINDOW	j YES

The students are made aware of the phonetic symbols and they are made to pronounce the words. They will help them speak properly and also understand when spoken.



Bridge Course on Spelling & Vocabulary

Many students are puzzled by the rules and exceptions of spelling. Research shows that learning to spell and learning to read rely on much of the same underlying knowledge. Learn more about the relationships between letters and sounds and how a proper understanding of spelling mechanics can lead to improved reading.

Common Spelling Rules

There are many rules that can help a student to improve their spelling. Here are a few tips and vocabulary words.

Definition of common terms:

Suffix: groups of letters attached to the end of a word to change the word's meaning

Prefix: groups of letters attached to the beginning of a word to change the word's meaning

Long and Short vowel sounds: When a vowel sounds like its name in a word, that is called a long vowel sound (example: The "o" in "go" makes an "oh" sound). When the vowel does not sound like its name, it is a short vowel sound.

Some Spelling Rules:

1) Use i before e, except after c, or when sounding like "a" as in "neighbor" and "weigh."

Examples: piece, chief, perceive, ceiling

Some exceptions: neighbor, weird, height, neither, weigh, foreign

2) Drop the final e in a word before adding a suffix beginning with a vowel (a, e, i, o, u) but not before a suffix beginning with a consonant.

Examples: ride + ing = riding, guide + ance = guidance, like + ness = likeness, arrange + ment = arrangement

3) Change a final y to i before a suffix, unless the suffix begins with i.

Examples: party + es = parties, try + es = tries, try + ing = trying, copy + ing = copying

4) Double a final single consonant before adding a suffix when the word ends with a single vowel followed by a single consonant AND the consonant ends an accented syllable or a one-syllable word.

Examples: stop + ing = stopping, occur + ence = occurrence, swim + ing = swimming

5) The letter q is usually followed by u.

Example: queen, quick, quality

6) The letter s never follows x.

7) The consonants v, j, k, w and x are never doubled.

8) Adding a prefix to a word does not usually change the spelling.

Examples: bi + cycle = bicycle, re + act = react

9) To make a word plural, if the word ends with a consonant and y, change the y to an i and add es.

Example: “baby” plural is “babies”

10) To make a long vowel sound, you need to add a second vowel.

Examples: boat, cheap, paid



DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
KAKATIYA GOVERNMENT COLLEGE, HANAMKONDA, WARANGAL

Bridge / Orientation Course Details

Sl.No	Academic Year	Date	Topics Covered	No. of students attended
01	2020-21	26-10-2020	Importance of Social sciences What is political system Freedom struggle and Indian Constitution Oppurtunities with social Sciences	60
02	2019-2020	10-07-2019	Importance of Social sciences What is political system Freedom struggle and Indian Constitution Oppurtunities with social Sciences	56
03	2018-19	05-07-2018	Importance of Social sciences What is political system Freedom struggle and Indian Constitution Oppurtunities with social Sciences	51
04	2017-18	12-07-2017	Importance of Social sciences What is political system	41

			Freedom struggle and Indian Constitution Opportunities with social Sciences	
05	2016-17	09-07-2016	Importance of Social sciences What is political system Freedom struggle and Indian Constitution Opportunities with social Sciences	39





