

GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE, LUXETTIPET DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

ECONOMICS

SYLLABUS

Principal
Govt. Degree Colleg
Luxettipet-504 215

Under Graduate Courses (Under CBCS 2020 – 2021 onwards)

B.A. ECONOMICS I Year SEMESTER – I

PAPER – I MICRO ECONOMICS

(Discipline Specific Course)

Theory: 5 Hours/Week; Credits: 5 Marks: 100 (Internal: 20; External: 80)

Module-I: Consumer Behaviour:

Cardinal Approach to Utility Analysis - Ordinal utility Analysis - Properties of Indifference curves - concept of budget line - equilibrium of consumer - price consumption curve - income consumption curve - derivation of demand curve with the help of Indifference Curves' Analysis - Concepts of price - income and substitution effects.

Module-II Production Analysis

Concept of Production Function - Linear and homogeneous production function - Short run and long run production function - Law of Variable Proportions - Laws of Returns to Scale - Properties of isoproduct curves - concept of factor price line - analysis of least cost input combination - concepts of expansion path and economic region of production - Properties of Cobb-Douglas Production Function.

Module-III: Cost and Revenue Analysis

Cost concepts: Accounting, real, opportunity, explicit costs - Total cost- total fixed cost - total variable cost - average cost - average fixed cost - average variable cost - marginal cost and the relationship between average and marginal cost - derivation of long run average cost curve - Economies of scale: internal and external - Revenue concepts: total - average and marginal - relationship between Average revenue & marginal revenue and price elasticity of demand.

Module--IV: Analysis of Market Structure:

Concepts & Classification of Markets –Basic Features of Perfect Competition - Monopoly-Equilibrium of a monopolist – Concept of Price discrimination & degrees of price discrimination-Monopolistic competition – characteristics - concepts of product differentiation and selling cost - Equilibrium under Monopolistic competition – Oligopoly- characteristics of oligopoly – Prince and output determination – Analysis of Kinked Demand Curve – Concept of Duopoly - Cournot's version of duopoly.

Module-V: Analysis of Business Firm and Profit

Characteristics of a business firm, objectives of business firm: profit maximization, sales revenue maximization, market share maximization, growth maximization. Profit concepts: Accounting and economic; break-even point and profit –volume analysis

References:

M L Seth
 M L Jhingoan:
 Micro Economics

3. H L Ahuja: : Modern Micro Economics4. Koutsainies; : Modern Micro Economics

5. Stonier and Hague : Micro Economics
6. Salvatore : Micro economics
7. Schaum Series : Micro economics
8. Pyndick : Micro economics

9. Gregory Mankiw : Principles of Micro Economics

Under Graduate Courses (Under CBCS 2020 – 2021 onwards)

B.A. ECONOMICS I Year SEMESTER –II

PAPER – II MACRO ECONOMICS

(Discipline Specific Course)

Theory: 5 Hours/Week; Credits: 5 Marks: 100 (Internal: 20; External: 80)

Module– I: Introduction

Macro Economics – Concept of Circular Flow of Incomes –National Income Analysis: Concepts and Components – Methods of Measurement –Difficulties and Limitations in the Estimation of National Income.

Module- II: Theories of Income and Employment

Classical Theory of Income and Employment - Keynesian Theory of Income and Employment- Effective Demand - Consumption Function- Average Propensity to Consume (APC) and Marginal Propensity to Consume (MPC) - Factors Determining Consumption Function - Savings Function- Average Propensity to Save and Marginal Propensity to Save - Concepts of Multiplier and Accelerator

Module-III: Investment & Theories of Interest Rate

Capital and Investment- Types of Investment- Determinants of Level of Investment – Marginal Efficiency of Capital and Marginal Efficiency of Investment- Neo-Classical and Keynesian Theories of Interest.

Module – IV: Supply of Money & Demand for Money

Functions and Classification of Money – Money Supply – Measures of Money Supply with reference to India: M1, M2, M3 and M4 – Classical Theories of Money: Fisher's and Cambridge Versions of Quantity Theory of Money – Keynes' Theory of Money and Prices.

Module- V: Inflation & Trade Cycles

Inflation: Concept, Types, Causes and Measurement – Effects of Inflation – Measures to Control Inflation – Concepts of Phillips Curve, Deflation and Stagflation – Trade Cycles: Concept, Causes and Phases of trade cycle.

Reference Books:

Ackley, G (1976): Macro Economics: Theory and Policy, Macmillan, New York Shapiro, E (1996): Macro Economic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi

Hansen A H (1953): A Guide to Keynes, McGraw Hill, New York

Keynes JM (1936): The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money,

MC Vaish : Macro Economic Theory

HL Ahuja : Macro Economic Theory & Policy

Vanitha Agarwal : Macro Economic Theory & Policy, Pearson Education

HL Ahuja : Macro Economic Analysis

Gupta, SB : Monetary Economics: Institutions, Theory and Policy
M.L. Seth : Macro Economics, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2006

Chairperson Board of Studies Department of Economics Kakatiya University, Warangal TS

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B.A. ECONOMICS II Year SEMESTER – III

PAPER – III STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS

(Discipline Specific Course)

Theory: 5 Hours/Week; Credits: 5 Marks: 100 (Internal: 20; External: 80)

Module– I: Introduction to Statistics

Meaning and Basic Concepts of Statistics – Population and Sample, Frequency Distribution, Cumulative Frequency – Graphic and Diagrammatic Representation of Data – Types of Data: Primary and Secondary Data – Methods of Collecting Data: Census and Sampling Methods (Random, Non-random Sampling Methods)

Module- II: Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion

Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean – Properties of Good Average – Comparison of Different Averages – Measures of Dispersion – Absolute and Relative Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation, Coefficient of Variation and Variance

Module- III: Correlation and Regression

Correlation: Meaning and Types – Karl Pearson's Correlation Co-efficient – Spearmen's Rank Correlation –Regression: Meaning and Uses of Regression.

Module- IV: Index Numbers

Meaning and Uses – Aspects and Difficulties in the Construction of Index Numbers - Types of Index Numbers – Methods of Index Numbers - Laspayer, Paasche and Fisher.

Module- V: Analysis of Time Series

Meaning and Uses – Components of Time Series Analysis: Secular, Seasonal, Cyclical and Irregular Variations – Methods of Measurement of Secular Trends: Graphic, Semi-Averages, Moving Averages.

Reference Books:

Allen, RGD: Mathematical Analysis for Economists, Macmillan Press, London.

Bhardwaj RS: Mathematics for Economics and Business, Excel Books, New Delhi
Bose: Mathematics for Economics, Himalaya Publishing, New Delhi
Chiang, AC: Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics McGraw Hill,

New Delhi Nagar & Das: Basic Statistics

S.P. Gupta : Statistical Methods, S. Chand & Co.,

G.S. Monga: Mathematics for Economists

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B.A. ECONOMICS II Year SEMESTER – IV

PAPER – IV INDIAN ECONOMY

(Discipline Specific Course)

Theory: 5 Hours/Week; Credits: 5 Marks: 100 (Internal: 20; External: 80)

Module I: Structure of the Indian economy:

Indian Economy at the time of Independence - Changes in the Composition of National Income and Employment - Natural Resource base - Land, Water, Forest, Mineral and Metal Resources - Population: Size, Growth and Composition and their implications for Indian economy.

Module II: Indian Agriculture:

Importance of Agriculture - Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity. Land Reforms - Green Revolution - Agricultural Finance - Agricultural Marketing - Agricultural Price Policy - Food Security in India.

Module III: Indian Industry:

Importance of Industrialization - Trends in Industrial Production - Industrial Policy Resolutions - 1948, 1956, 1991 - Role of Public and Private Sectors - Formal and Informal Sectors in Industry.

Module IV: NIIT AAYOG:

Evolution of Planning Commission – Failures and Demise of planning commission - Genesis of NITI Aayog: structure and composition of NIIT Aayog, Functions and objectives of NIIT Aayog, Differences between NIIT Aayog and planning commission - NIIT Aayog role in strategic planning and development.

Module-V Service Sector and Economic Reforms:

Concept, Components, Trends and Role of Service Sector - Infrastructural Development-Transport, Banking, Insurance, and Information Technology - Economic Reforms-Liberalization, Privatization, and Globalization- A critical evaluation.

References:

SK Misra and Puri
 Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House.
 Ishwar C Dhigra
 The Indian Economy: Environment and Policy,

SC Chand & Sons, New Delhi

3. KPM Sundaram : Indian Economy

4. PK Dhar : Growing Dimensions of Indian Economy, Kalayani Publisher.



U.G. ECONOMICS SYLLUBUS (Under CBCS) B.A. III - Year

SEMESTER - V: Open Elective Course (Credits - 4)

Paper- I- Indian Economy

Unit - I:

Structure and Planning of the Indian Economy; Concepts of Economic growth and Economic development - Measures of economic development: GNP, PCI, PQLI and HDI - Demographic features: Population- size-growth and composition - Occupational distribution - Population policy - Planning: Concept and Objectives of Five year Plan - Current Five Year Plan (12th).

Unit - II:

National Income, Poverty and Unemployment: National Income in India - Trends and Composition - Income inequalities - magnitude, causes, consequences and remedial measures, Poverty - Concept - trends - causes consequences; Unemployment - types -trends causes and consequences - Poverty

Alleviation and Employment generation Programmes in India.

Unit III:

Indian Agriculture and Industry:

Nature and importance - Trends in agricultural production and Productivity -Factors determining productivity - Land Reforms - Green Revolution - Rural Credit - Micro Finance -Marketing and Pricing policy - Crop Insurance -Agricultural infrastructure and Food Security.

Unit – IV:

Industrial and Service Sector:

Structure - Growth - Importance and Problems of Indian Industry - Industrial Policies -1948, 1956 and 1991 - NITI Aayog - Service Sector: Concept - Components -Infrastructural Development: Transport, Banking, Insurance, Information Technology and Communication - FDI.

References:

8. Dhingara, I.C - "Indian Economy", Sultan Chand.

9. Ruddar Dutt and K.P.M Sundaram - "Indian Economy", S.Chand & Co

10. G.M.Meier - "Leading Issues in Economic Development", Oxford University Press, New Yark, 3/e.

11. M.P. Todaro - "Economic Development", Longman, London, 6/e,1996.

12. Reserve Bank of India - Handbook of Statistics on Indian Economy (Latest).

13. S.K.Mishra & V.K.Puri – "Indian Economy", Himalaya Publishing House.

14. Indian Economy - Telugu Academy.

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U.G. ECONOMICS SYLLUBUS (Under CBCS)

B.A. III - Year

SEMESTER - V: Discipline Specific Course (Credits - 4)

Course - VIII - Indian Economy

Unit - I:

Structure and Planning of the Indian Economy;

Concepts of Economic growth and Economic development - Measures of economic development: GNP, PCI, PQLI and HDI - Demographic features: Population- size-growth and composition - Occupational distribution - Population policy - Planning: Concept and Objectives of Five year Plan - Current Five Year Plan (12th).

Unit - II:

National Income, Poverty and Unemployment:

National Income in India - Trends and Composition - Income inequalities - magnitude, causes, consequences and remedial measures, Poverty - Concept - trends - causes consequences; Unemployment - types -trends causes and consequences - Poverty Alleviation and Employment generation Programmes in India.

Unit III:

Indian Agriculture and Industry:

Nature and importance - Trends in agricultural production and Productivity -Factors determining productivity - Land Reforms - Green Revolution - Rural Credit - Micro Finance -Marketing and Pricing policy - Crop Insurance -Agricultural infrastructure and Food Security.

Unit – IV:

Industrial and Service Sector:

Structure - Growth - Importance and Problems of Indian Industry - Industrial Policies -1948, 1956 and 1991 - NITI Aayog - Service Sector: Concept - Components -Infrastructural Development: Transport, Banking, Insurance, Information Technology and Communication - FDI.

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1. Dhingara, I.C – "Indian Economy", Sultan Chand.

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4. M.P. Todaro - "Economic Development", Longman, London, 6/e,1996.

5. Reserve Bank of India – Handbook of Statistics on Indian Economy (Latest).

6. S.K.Mishra & V.K.Puri – "Indian Economy", Himalaya Publishing House.

7. Indian Economy – Telugu Academy.

U.G. Economics Syllabus (Under CBCS) B.A. III - Year

Semester - VI: Open Elective Course (Credits-4)

Paper-II- Telangana Economy

Unit - I:

Telangana Economy: Human Resources: Economic History of Telangana - Demographic Features of Telangana - Oc DistibutiSon of Population in Telangana - Sect oral Distribution of Population -(Social Infrastructural Development: Education and Health) Regional Imbalances Consequences & Remedial measures.

Unit-II:

Gross Domestic Product, Product and Unemployment:

Trends in Gross State Domestic Product and per capita Income in Telangana –
Contribution to Gross State Domestic Product - Inequalities in the Distribution of It
Wealth – Poverty in Telangana Trends, Causes & Consequences – Unemploym
Telangana: Trends, Causes & Consequences – Poverty Alleviation & En
Generation Programmes in Telangana.

Unit-III:

Agricultural Sector:

Growth of Agriculture in Telangana Economy - Trends in Agricultural productivity - Determinants of Agricultural Productivity - Cropping Pattern - Structure and Land reforms - Irrigation: Sources and Trends - Mission K Agricultural Credit and Rural Indebtedness - Agricultural Marketing - Food S Telangana.

Unit - IV:

Industrial & Service:

Structure of Telangana Industry – Growth and Pattern of Industrial Development Telangana – Industrial policy of Telangana – Special Economic Zones (SEZ) – Rol Scale Industries in Telangana Economy – Problems & remedial Measures of St Industries: Issue of Sickness – Industrial Finance in Telangana – Servic Infrastructure: Transport, Energy, Communication & LT.

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KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY U.G. ECONOMICS (Under CBCS) B.A. Final Year Semester - VI: Discipline Specific Course (Credits-4)

Paper-VI-: Telangana Economy

Unit - I: Telangana Economy: Human Resources Economic History of Telangana - Demographic Features of Telangana - Occupational DistibutiSon of Population in Telangana - Sect oral Distribution of Population - Migration (Social Infrastructural Development: Education and Health) Regional Imbalances: Causes, Consequences & Remedial measures.

Unit-II: Gross Domestic Product, Product and Unemployment

Trends in Gross State Domestic Product and per capita Income in Telangana - Sect oral Contribution to Gross State Domestic Product - Inequalities in the Distribution of Income and Wealth - Poverty in Telangana Trends, Causes & Consequences - Unemployment in the Telangana: Trends, Causes & Consequences - Poverty Alleviation & Employment Generation Programmes in Telangana.

Unit- III: Agricultural Sector

Growth of Agriculture in Telangana Economy - Trends in Agricultural production and Productivity - Determinants of Agricultural Productivity - Cropping Pattern - Agrarian Structure and Land reforms - Irrigation: Sources and Trends - Mission Kakatiya -Agricultural Credit and Rural Indebtedness - Agricultural Marketing - Food Security in Telangana.

Unit - IV: Industrial Sector

Structure of Telangana Industry - Growth and Pattern of Industrial Development to Telangana - Industrial policy of Telangana - Special Economic Zones (SEZ) - Role of Small Scale Industries in Telangana Economy - Problems & remedial Measures of Small Scale Industries: Issue of Sickness - Industrial Finance in Telangana.

Unit - V: Service Sector

Infrastructure: Transport, Energy, Communication and Information Technology (IT) and Information Technology enabled servers (ITES).

References:

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