# Telangana University B.A. (Economics) Syllabus II Year (W.e.f., 2017-18) Semester – III

## Quantitative Methods for Economic Analysis

## Unit - I: Mathematical Foundations of Economic Analysis:

Importance of Quantitative Methods in Economics – Meaning and Basic Concepts of Mathematics: Constants and Variables – Functions: Linear, Non-Linear Functions – Equations and Graphs of Linear, Quadratic and Cubic Functions – Concept of Derivative — Rules of Differentiation with respect to Cost, Revenue and Demand Functions – Application of Maxima and Minima in Economic Analysis

### Unit – II: Introduction to Statistics:

Meaning and Basic Concepts of Statistics – Population and Sample, Frequency Distribution, Cumulative Frequency – Graphic and Diagrammatic Representation of Data – Types of Data: Primary and Secondary Data – Methods of Collecting Data: Census and Sampling Methods (Random, Nonrandom Sampling Methods)

# Unit - III: Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion:

Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean — Properties of Good Average — Comparison of Different Averages — Measures of Dispersion — Absolute and Relative Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation, Coefficient of Variation and Variance

### Unit - IV: Correlation and Regression:

Correlation: Meaning and Types – Karl Pearson's Correlation Co-efficient – Spearmen's Rank Correlation – Regression: Meaning and Uses of Regression – Estimation and Interpretation of Regression Line

## Unit - V: Index Numbers and Time Series Analysis:

Index Numbers: Meaning and Uses – Types of Index Numbers – Methods of Index Numbers: Laspayer, Paasche and Fisher – Analysis of Time-Series: Meaning and Uses – Components of Time Series Analysis: Secular, Seasonal, Cyclical and Irregular Variations – Methods of Measurement of Secular Trends: Graphic, Semi-Averages, Moving Averages and Least Squares Methods.

### **Reference Books**

Allen, RGD: Mathematical Analysis for Economists, Macmillan Press, London.

Bhardwaj RS: Mathematics for Economics and Business, Excel Books, New Delhi

Bose : Mathematics for Economics, Himalaya Publishing, New Delhi

: Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics McGraw Hill, New

Chiang, AC Delhi

Nagar & Das : Basic Statistics S.P. Gupta : Statistics

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# Telangana University B.A. (Economics) Syllabus II Year (W.e.f., 2017-18) Semester – IV

# **Public Finance and International Economics**

Unit - I: Public Revenue:

Nature and Scope of Public Finance – Public Revenue: Sources and Classification – Direct and Indirect Taxes: Progressive, Proportional and Regressive Taxes – Canons of Taxation – Characteristics of a Good Tax System – Impact and Incidence of Taxation – Effects of Taxation

### Unit - II: Public Expenditure and Public Debt:

Public Expenditure: Classification and Principles - Determinants of Public Expenditure

 Effects of Public Expenditure – Public Debt: Nature, Sources, Classification, Effects and Redemption – Debt Trap

### Unit - III: Indian Public Finance:

Indian Tax System: GST (Merits and Demerits), – Public Expenditure and Public Debt in India - Federal Finance – Centre-State Financial Relations – Functions of Finance Commission – Budget: Concepts & Types – Revenue Account – Capital Account – Types of Budget Deficits – Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (FRBM)

### Unit - IV: International Trade:

Introduction to International Trade - Gains from Trade - Role of International Trade in Economic Development - Concept of Terms of Trade - Factors Affecting Terms of Trade - Tariffs - Quotas - Balance of Trade - Exports and Imports in India- Functions of WTO and its Impact on India.

## Unit - V: Balance of Payments and Exchange Rates:

Concept – Components and Determinants of Balance of Payments – Equilibrium and Disequilibrium in Balance of Payments – Measures to Correct Disequilibrium in Balance of Payments – Recent Trends in India's Balance of Payments – Exchange Rates: Concept and Types-FEMA-Functions of IMF.

### Reference Books

1	Houghton, J M (1970)	The Public Finance: Selected Readings, Penguin, Harmonds worth
2	Jha, R (1998)	Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London
3	Menutt, P (1996)	The Economics of Public Choice, Edward Elgar, U.K.
4	Musgrave, R A (1959)	The Theory of Public Finance, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo
5	RA Musgrave & PB Musgrave	Public Finance in Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill, Kogakus ha, Tokyo
6	S K Singh	Public Economics
7	Om Prakash	Public Economics
8	M L Jhingan	Public Economics
9	H L Bhatia	Public Economics
10	Sodersten Bo	International Economics, Macmillan Press Ltd., London
11	Vaish MC and Sudhama Singh	International Economics, Himalaya Publis hing, House, New Delhi
12	Salvatore, D L	International Economics, Prentice Hall
13	Mithani DM	International Economics, Himalaya, Mumbai
14	Mannar HG	International Economics, Vikas, Delhi
15	Desai	International Economics, Himalaya, New Delhi

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