

**B.A. Economics (Regular) Syllabus
according to Choice Based Credit System
(CBCS)**

(as per TSCHE Model)

w.e.f. 2019-2020



**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY
NALGONDA
TELANGANA.**

Department of Economics
Mahatma Gandhi University, Nalgonda – 508 254 (T.S)

B.A. (Economics) Syllabus
Choice Based Credit System - w.e.f. 2019-20

Year	Semester	DSC/GE/ DSE/SEC	Paper	Title of the paper	Credits	PPW (Periods per Week)
I	I	DSC*101	Paper - I	Micro Economics	5	6
		AECC***	AECC	Environmental Science/ Basic Computer Skills	2	2
	II	DSC*201	Paper - II	Macro Economics	5	6
II		AECC	AECC	Environmental Science/ Basic Computer Skills	2	2
	III	DSC-301	Paper - III	Statistics for Economics	5	6
		SEC-1	SEC-I	Basic Computer Applications in Economics	2	2
		SEC-2	SEC-II	Economics of Rural Development	2	2
	IV	DSC*401	Paper - IV	Indian Economy	5	6
		SEC-3	SEC-III	Data Analysis	2	2
		SEC-4	SEC-IV	Entrepreneurship and Development	2	2
III	V	GE**	Paper - I	Telangana Economy	4	4
		DSE*501	Elective - A	Agricultural Economics	5	5
		DSE*501	Elective - B	Public Economics	5	5
		DSE*501	Elective - C	Economics of Environment	5	5
	VI	DSE*601	Paper - A	International Economics	5	5
		DSE*601	Paper - B	Development Economics	5	5
		DSE*601	Paper - C	Industrial Economics	5	5
		Project/ Optional	Project/ optional	Financial Economics	4	4

*DSC(DisciplineSpecificCourse),SEC(SkillEnhancementCourse)&DSE(DisciplineSpecific Elective)for Students of Economics.(PW) Per week.

GE(Generic Elective)or Inter-Disciplinary Course for Students of Social Sciences other than Economics. * AECC(Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course

Dr.K Anji Reddy
Chairperson, BOS

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - I
MICRO ECONOMICS - I
Discipline Specific Course (DSC) - Paper - I

MICRO ECONOMICS

Module-I: CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR:

Ordinal utility Analysis: Properties of Indifference curves, concept of budget line, equilibrium of consumer, price consumption curve, income consumption curve, derivation of demand curve with the help of ordinal utility analysis. Concepts of price, income and substitution effects; separation of price effect: compensating variation and cost difference methods.

Module-II PRODUCTION ANALYSIS

Concepts of Short run and long run production function; properties of iso-product curves, concept of factor price line, analysis of least cost input combination, concepts of expansion path and economic region of production, concept of returns scale and types of returns to scale. Linear and homogeneous production function, properties of Cobb-Douglas production function.

Module-III: COST AND REVENUE ANALYSIS

Cost concepts: Accounting, real, opportunity, explicit cost. Total cost, total fixed cost, total variable cost, average cost, average fixed cost, average variable cost, marginal cost and the relationship between average and marginal cost, derivation of long run average cost curve. Economies of scale: internal and external.

Revenue concepts: total, average and marginal, relationship between Average revenue & marginal revenue and price elasticity of demand.

Module--IV: MARKET STRUCTURE: IMPERFECT COMPETITION

Monopoly: Equilibrium of a monopolist with price discrimination, degrees of price discrimination, welfare loss under monopoly. Monopolistic competition: characteristics, concepts of product differentiation and selling cost, analysis of resource wastage under monopolistic competition. Oligopoly: characteristics of oligopoly, reasons for price rigidity in non-collusive oligopoly. Duopoly: Augustin Cournot's modern version of duopoly.

Module-V: ANALYSIS OF BUSINESS FIRM, PROFIT AND PRICING STRATEGIES

Characteristics of a business firm, objectives of business firm: profit maximization, sales revenue maximization, market share maximization, growth maximization. Profit concepts: Accounting and economic; break-even point and profit –volume analysis

References:

1. M L Seth : Micro Economics
2. M L Jhingon: : Micro Economics
3. H L Ahuja: : Modern Micro Economics
4. Koutsainies; : Modern Micro Economics
5. Stonier and Hague : Micro Economics
6. Salvatore : Micro economics
7. Schaum Series : Micro economics
8. Pyndick : Micro economics
9. Gregory Mankiw : Principles of Micro Economics

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - II
MACRO ECONOMICS
Discipline Specific Course (DSC)- Paper - II

Module– I: Introduction

Macro Economics – Concept of Circular Flow of Incomes –National Income Analysis: Concepts and Components – Methods of Measurement –Difficulties and Limitations in the Estimation of National Income.

Module – II: Theories of Income and Employment

Keynesian Theory of Income and Employment: Effective Demand – Consumption Function: Average Propensity to Consume (APC) and Marginal Propensity to Consume (MPC) – Factors Determining Consumption Function – Savings Function: Average Propensity to Save and Marginal Propensity to Save – Concepts of Multiplier and Accelerator

Module– III: Investment & Theories of Interest Rate

Capital and Investment: Types of Investment, Determinants of Level of Investment – Marginal Efficiency of Capital and Marginal Efficiency of Investment, Neo-Classical and Keynesian Theories of Interest.

Module – IV: Supply of Money & Demand for Money

Functions and Classification of Money – Money Supply – Measures of Money Supply with reference to India: M1, M2, M3 and M4 – Classical Theories of Money: Fisher’s and Cambridge Versions of Quantity Theory of Money – Keynes’ Theory of Money and Prices.

Module– V: Inflation & Trade Cycles

Inflation: Concept, Types, Causes and Measurement – Effects of Inflation – Measures to Control Inflation – Concepts of Phillips Curve, Deflation and Stagflation – Trade Cycles: Concept, Causes and Phases of trade cycle.

Reference Books:

- Ackley, G (1976) : Macro Economics: Theory and Policy, Macmillan, New York
Shapiro, E (1996) : Macro Economic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi
Hansen A H (1953): A Guide to Keynes, McGraw Hill, New York
Keynes JM (1936) : The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money,
MC Vaish : Macro Economic Theory
HL Ahuja : Macro Economic Theory & Policy
Vanitha Agarwal : Macro Economic Theory & Policy, Pearson Education
HL Ahuja : Macro Economic Analysis
Gupta, SB : Monetary Economics: Institutions, Theory and Policy
M.L. Seth : Macro Economics, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2006

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - III
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC COURSE (DSC)- PAPER – III
STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS

Module – I: Introduction to Statistics

Meaning and Basic Concepts of Statistics – Population and Sample, Frequency Distribution, Cumulative Frequency – Graphic and Diagrammatic Representation of Data – Types of Data: Primary and Secondary Data – Methods of Collecting Data: Census and Sampling Methods (Random, Non-random Sampling Methods)

Module – II: Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion

Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean – Properties of Good Average – Comparison of Different Averages – Measures of Dispersion – Absolute and Relative Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation, Coefficient of Variation and Variance

Module – III: Correlation and Regression

Correlation: Meaning and Types – Karl Pearson's Correlation Co-efficient – Spearman's Rank Correlation – Regression: Meaning and Uses of Regression.

Module – IV: Index Numbers

Meaning and Uses – Aspects and Difficulties in the Construction of Index Numbers - Types of Index Numbers – Methods of Index Numbers - Laspayer, Paasche and Fisher.

Module – V: Analysis of Time Series

Meaning and Uses – Components of Time Series Analysis: Secular, Seasonal, Cyclical and Irregular Variations – Methods of Measurement of Secular Trends: Graphic, Semi-Averages, Moving Averages .

Reference Books:

- Allen, RGD : Mathematical Analysis for Economists, Macmillan Press, London.
- Bhardwaj RS : Mathematics for Economics and Business, Excel Books, New Delhi
- Bose : Mathematics for Economics, Himalaya Publishing, New Delhi
- Chiang, AC : Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics McGraw Hill,
New Delhi
- Nagar & Das : Basic Statistics
- S.P. Gupta : Statistics
- G.S. Mongha : Mathematics for Economists

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - III
BASICS OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN ECONOMICS
Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)-I - Paper – I

Module-I: Introduction of Computers

Definition - Evolution of Computer - Computer Generations - Micro Computers - Structure of Computer - Uses of Computer - Basic Components of Computer - Central processing Unit (CPU) Operating System – Window Operating System - Salient Features - Merits of Windows Operating System - Accessories - System tools - Scan Disk - Word Pad - Note Pad - Paint - Imagination - Windows Explorer - Ms- Word: Creating, Opening and saving files - editing and formatting text - spell and grammar check - auto correct - creation of tables and volumes.

Module – II Data Analysis using SPSS: Basics of Data Analysis – Data Entry in SPSS – Computing with SPSS – Preparation of Graphs with SPSS – Distribution Functions and Density Functions – Statistical Package handling and command description for SPSS – Reports, Descriptive – Statistics, Compare Means, Time Series Analysis, Correlation and Regression Models.

References

1. Sinha, P.K. : Computer Fundamentals, BPB Publications, New Delhi.
2. Raja Raman.V. : Fundamentals of Computers, PHI, New Delhi.
3. Kerns : Essentials of Microsoft Windows, Word and Excel, PHI.
4. Alexis Leon & Mathews Leon : Introduction to Computers with Ms-Office, TMH.
5. Asthana & Braj Bhushan : Statistics for Social Sciences (with SPSS applications), PHI.

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - III
RURAL DEVELOPMENT
Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)-I - Paper – II

Module-I Aspects of Rural Development

Concept of Rural Development, Rural Development vs. Agricultural Development, Role of NGOs in Rural Development, Rural Non-farm sector and Rural Development, Decentralized planning and Participatory development, role Panchayats in decentralized in rural development.

Module-II Rural Credit and Self Help Groups

Role of National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) for rural development, Constraints of micro-enterprises in rural areas, credit need for rural non farm sector, the concept of micro credit, Micro credit role of Grameen Bank, SHG's in India Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA) and rural development.

References

1. Katar Singh , Rural Development : Principles, Policies and Management, Sage Publications, New Delhi
2. K.G. Karmakar, Rural Credit and Self-Help Groups, Sage Publications, New Delhi
3. S.Sau, Rural Industrialization –Development Trajectory in India, Farma K.L.M., Kolkata
4. Misra D. and Puri K. Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House
5. Datt and Sundharam (Revised by G.Datt and A. Mahajan) , Indian Economy, 70th edition, S. Chand
6. N. Narayanasami, Participatory Rural Appraisal: Principle, Methods and Applications, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
7. Vasant Desai, A Study of Rural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Mahi Pal, —Panchayati Raj and Rural governancel, Economic and Political Weekly, Jan. 10-16, vol. XXXIX, 2004,No.2, p.13 16.
9. Raghava, D. V. Rao, Panchayats and Rural Development, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, 1980.
10. Ram Reddy, Pattern of Panchayati Raj in India, Heritage Publishers, New Delhi, 2

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - IV
INDIAN ECONOMY
Discipline Specific Course (DSC) - Paper – IV

Module I: Structure of the Indian economy:

Indian Economy at the time of Independence. Changes in the Composition of National Income and Employment. Natural Resource base: Land, Water, Forest, Mineral and Metal Resources. Population: Size, Growth and Composition and their implications for Indian economy.

Module II: Indian Agriculture:

Importance and Role of Agriculture. Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity. Land Reforms. Green Revolution. Agricultural Finance. Agricultural Marketing. Agricultural Price Policy. Food Security in India.

Module III: Indian Industry and Services:

Role and Importance of Industrialization. Trends in Industrial Production and Services. Industrial Policy Resolutions: 1956, 1991 The Role of Public and Private Sectors. Formal and Informal Sectors in Industry and Services

Module IV: NIIT AAYOG

Demise of planning commission. Genesis of NITI Aayog: structure and composition of NIIT Aayog, Functions and objectives of NIIT Aayog, Differences between NIIT Aayog and planning commission, Economic prism- cooperative federalism platform for interface between Centre and State. NIIT Aayog role in strategic planning and innovation and knowledge hub. Challenges ahead.

References:

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. SK Misra and Puri | : Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House. |
| 2. Ishwar C Dhigra | : The Indian Economy: Environment and Policy,
SC Chand & Sons, New Delhi RC Dutt and |
| 3. KPM Sundaram | : Indian Economy |
| 4. PK Dhar | : Growing Dimensions of Indian Economy,
Kalayani Publisher. |

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - IV
Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)-3 Data Analysis

Module -I: Collection and representation of data

Collection of data (some methodological issues), Census, Sample survey Representation of data the basic of data Management in stata / R / Eviews / SPSS / MS Excel

Module-II: Indian official statistics (Basic concepts)

Central statistical office (CSO) – National Accounts statics (NAS) Industrial statics (ASI, IIP) , National sample survey Office (NSSO) - Household Consumer Expenditure Survey Rounds, Employment and Unemployment Survey Rounds. Census of India – population Census 2011. Reserve Bank of India (RBI) – Handbook of statistics on Indian Economy Selected Parts)

Suggested Readings;

1. Goon A.M, Gupta, M K, and Dasgupta, B. *Fundamentals of Statistics (volume One)*, The World Press private Ltd
2. GOI, *Note sample Design and Estimation procedure of NSS 68th Round, national Sample Press private Ltd*
3. GOI. *SRS statistical Report 2016* office of the Registrar General & Census commissioner of India.

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - IV
Skill Enhancement Course (SEC-4)

ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND DEVELOPMENT

Module-I Basic Issues of Entrepreneurship and Economic Development

Basic features of Entrepreneurship, Entrepreneurship and its linkages with economic development, Growth of entrepreneurship in India- Role of entrepreneurship in Economic Development and problems of rural entrepreneurship in India.

Module-II Financial Resources for new ventures of an entrepreneur:

Source of finance, capital structure, Institutional support to enterprises- National Small Industries Board- State Small Industries Development Corporation- District Industrial estates- Indian Experience, Stages of growth, types of growth strategies of expansion, Diversification, joint venture, merger and subcontracting.

References:

1. S.S. Khanka Entrepreneurial Development, S Chand & Company Ltd.
2. David . H. Holt- Entrepreneurship New Venture Criterion
3. Poornima M. Entrepreneurship Development and Small Business Enterprises (2nd Edition Pearson)
4. Datt and Sundaram (Revised by A. Mahjan), Indian Economy, 70th Edition, S Chand.

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS

Semester - V

TELANGANA ECONOMY

Generic Elective - Paper - I

Module- I: State and District Domestic Product

Growth and Sectoral Composition state domestic product Per capita Income of Telangana State and its Districts

Module- II: Trends in Population Growth:

Occupational structure work participation – Population policies, Unemployment and its magnitude and direction

Module- III: The Structure of Agriculture and Allied Sectors

Trends in productivity of food and non-food crops. Profile of Irrigation policies and institutional support to Agricultural Marketing, Sources of Agricultural finance Impact of New seed technology on production and productivity.

Module- IV: The Structure of Industrial Development

Commodity specific growth rates in industrial sector- Infrastructure development –Industrial policies and programs in support of industrial growth . TS-iPASS.

Module- V: The structure of Tertiary Sector

Service sector specific growth rates, Policies and Programs initiated to promote growth of services in Telangana State.

Basic Reading List:

1. Rao S Kishan and Rahul A Shastry (2009): Andhra Pradesh Economy – Dynamics of Transformation with a focus on Regional Disparities, National Academy of Development,
2. Hanumantha Rao and S.Mahender Dev (2003); Andhra Pradesh Development – Economic Reform and Challenges Ahead, Centre for Economic and Social Studies, Hyderabad.
3. Kankalatha Mukund (1990); “Andhra Pradesh Economy in Transition; Centre for Economic and Social Studies, Hyderabad and Book Links Corporation, Hyderabad.
4. Mahendra Dev, S.C.Ravi and M.Venkatanarayana (2009); Human Development in Andhra Pradesh: Experiences, Issues and Challenges; Centre for Economic and Social Studies (CESS), Hyderabad.

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - V
Discipline Specific Elective (DSE)

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS-V-A

Module-I

Nature and scope of agricultural economics, Factors affecting agricultural development, technological, institutional and general. Interdependency between agriculture and industry.

Module-II

Concept of production function: input and product relationship in farm production.

Module-III

Growth and productivity trends in Indian agriculture. Agrarian reforms and their role in economic development.

Module-IV

Systems of farming, farm size and productivity relationship in Indian Agriculture. New agriculture strategy and Green revolution and its impact.

Module-V

Emerging trends in production, processing, marketing and exports, Policy controls and regulations relating to industrial sector with specific reference to agro-industries in agri-business enterprises.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sadhu An, Singh Amarjit and Sing Jasbir (2004) Fundamental of Agriculture Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
2. Lekhi RK and Sigh Joginder, Agriculture Economics, Kalyani Publishers.
3. Government of India (1976) , Report of the National commission on Agriculture, New Delhi
4. Bilgrami, S.A.R. (1996) Agriculture Economics Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
5. Dantwala, M.L. et al (1991) Indianan Agriculture Development Since Independence, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - V
PUBLIC ECONOMICS
Discipline Specific Elective (DSE)- Paper – V-B

Module - I: Introduction

Meaning and importance of Public finance - Evolution of public finance. Multiple theories of public household-Public and Private goods-Markets mechanism in public and private goods. State as an agent of planning and development

Module- II: Public Expenditure

Theories of public expenditure- Wagner' s law of increasing state activities – Peacock Wisemans hypothesis- Principle of Maximum Social advantage –Growth and pattern of public expenditure, Effects of public expenditure-Cost benefit analysis.

Module- III: Taxation & Public Debt

Approaches to taxation- Benefit approach, Ability to pay approach and Neutrality approach- Elasticity and buoyancy of taxation-incidence and shifting of taxation-Types and classification of taxes and VAT, Approaches to public debt.

Module- IV: Fiscal Policy & Federal Finance

Definition of fiscal policy and its objectives; Fiscal Policies for redistribution of income and wealth and stabilization – fiscal policies in a developing country, federal financial structure and its main features – Direct taxes-Income tax-Corporate tax. Indirect tax structure- –GST

Module- V: Budget

Budget – Classification of budgets –Economic, Functional, organizational, classification of budgets- performance programming and zero based budgets- surplus, balanced and deficit budgets- Concepts of budget deficit and their implications – State and Central budgets. Fiscal crisis and Fiscal sector reforms in India;.

References

1. Atkinson, A Band J.E Siglitz (1980) :Lecturers on Public Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New York.
2. Auerbach, A J and M. Feldson (Eds.) (1985) :Handbook of Public Economics, Vol. 1, North Holland, Amsterdam.
3. Buchanan, J M (1970) :The Public Finances, Richard D Irwin, Homewood.
4. Goode, R (1986) : Government Finance in Developing Countries, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
5. Houghton, J M (1970) : The Public Finance: Selected Readings, Penguin, Harmondsworth.
6. Jha, R (1998): Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London.
7. Menutt, P (1996) :The Economics of Public Choice, Edward Elgar, U.K.
8. Musgrave, R A and P.B. Musgrave (1976) : Public Finance in Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
9. S K Singh Public Economics
10. Om prakash Public Economics

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - V
ECONOMICS OF ENVIRONMENT
Discipline Specific Elective (DSE)- Paper –V (b)

Module- I: Theory and Concept of Environmental Economics

Nature and Significance of Environmental Economics –definition and scope of environmental economics –Market Failure & Externality – Theories of Environmental Economics.

Module- II: Environment and Economics

Environment and Economics- Inter linkage – Environment as a public good – Environment vs. Economic growth - Population and Environment linkage –Environmental use as an allocate problem —Valuation of Environmental damages: land, water, air and forest.

Module-III: Environmental Problems

Economic development and environmental problems – Air, Water and Soil Pollution, Natural Resource Depletion, Deforestation, Industrial and Agricultural Pollution, Urbanization, Vehicular Pollution. Global warming and green house effect - Environmental degradation.

Module -IV: Environmental Pollution Control

Prevention, control and abatement of pollution –Choice of policy instruments in developing countries – Environmental Education- Environmental law – Sustainable development –indicators of sustainable development – Environmental planning – Environmental accounting.

Module-V: Policy measures

Basic approach –Design of environmental policy –Indian environment policies and performance – Functions of Ministry of Environment and Forest and Pollution Control Boards.

References:

1. M. Karpagam (1993), Environmental Economics, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
2. S. Sankaran (1994), Environmental Economics, Margham, Madras.
3. N. Rajalakshmi and Dhulasi Birundha (1994), Environomics, Economic Analysis of Enviroment, Allied Publishers, Ahmedabad.
4. S. Varadarajan and S. Elangovan (1992), Environmental Economics, Speed, Chennai.
5. Singh G.N (Ed.) (1991) Environmental Economics, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
6. Garge, M.R. (Ed.) (1996), Environmental Pollution and Protection, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi.
7. Lodha, S.L (Ed.)(1991), Economics of Environment, RBSAPublishers, Jaipur.

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - VI
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) - Paper – VI -A

Module - I: Theories of International Trade:

Theories of absolute advantage, comparative advantage and opportunity costs; Theorem of factor price equalization; - Heckscher - Ohlin theory of trade, Leontief Paradox.

Module - II: Trade and Growth

Gains from Trade.-Trade as an Engine of Economic Growth. Concepts of Terms of Trade- Factors affecting Terms of Trade- Singer-Prebisch secular deterioration of Terms of Trade.

Module- III: Tariff and Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade

The basic analysis of Tariffs, Quotas, Protection and Imperfect Competition, Optimum tariff. Customs unions, trade barriers, Arguments for and against a Tariff.

Module- IV: Balance of Payments

Concepts and Components of BOP, Equilibrium and disequilibria in Balance of payments, Types of Disequilibria. Remedial measures to control disequilibrium. Causes of Devaluation. Direction and Composition of Foreign trade, Export and Import Policies of India.

Module – V: Internal Factor movements

International Movement of labor, international lending and world debt crisis, Foreign Direct Investment.

References:

1. Soderston B (1990) : International Economics, Macmillan Press Ltd. London
2. Kindle Berger C P (1986): International Economics RD Irwin Concepts wood
3. Vaish MC& Sudhama Singh (2000): International Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi
4. Francis Cherunilam: International Economics 4th Edition
5. Mithani DM (2000) : International Economics, Himalaya, Mumbai
6. Desai : International Economics, Himalaya, New Delhi.

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - VI
DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS
Discipline Specific Elective (DSE)- Paper – VI B

Module- I: Economic Development and Growth

Concepts of Economic Growth and Development. Measurement of Economic Development: Per Capita Income, Basic Needs, Physical Quality of Life Index, Human Development Index and Gender Empowerment Measure. Role of State and Market in Economic Development

Module- II: Factors in Economic Development

Factors effecting Economic Development-Characteristics of developing Countries- Population and Economic Development- Theories of Demographic Transition. Human Resource Development and Economic Development

Module- III: Theories of Economic Development

Theories of Adam Smith, David Ricardo, Karl Marx and Schumpeter

Module- IV: Theories of Under Development

Lewis, Rodan, Libenstien, Nurkse's Balanced Growth Strategy, Hirsch man's Un-balanced Growth Strategy, Myrdal model.

References:

1. Mier, Gerald, M : Leading issues in Economic Development, OUP, Delhi
2. Todaro, Micheal P : Economic Development in the third world, Orient Longman, Hyderabad
3. Ghatak Subrata : Introduction to development economics
4. Sukumoy chakravarthy : Development Planning- Indian Experience, OUP, Delhi
5. Misra & Puri : Economic Development and Planning, theory and practice

B.A. (ECONOMICS) SYLLABUS
Semester - VI
INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS
Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) - Paper – VI- C

Module –I: Meaning and classification of Industries.

Use-based, Resource Based and ASI Two and Three Digit classification. Industrial Location theories: Weber, Sargent Florence, and Losch - factors affecting industrial location.

Module II: Market Structure and Market Performance:

Types of Markets based on Place, Time and Competition. Concepts & Organization of a firm. Market Structure; Sellers Concentration; Product Differentiation; Entry Conditions; Economics of Scale.

Module III: Industrial Pattern under Five Year Plan;

Industrial economic concentration and remedial measures. Industrial Policy 1991: Role of Public and Private Sector, LPG Program. Recent Trends in Industrial growth.

Module –IV: Industrial Finance:

Industrial Finance: Owned, External and other Components of Funds; Role, Nature, Volume and types of Institutional Finance – State Level Financial Institutions and Commercial Banks.

Basic Reading List:

1. Ahuliwalia, I.J. (1985) Industrial Growth in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Barthwal, R.R. (1985), Industrial Economics, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Chernuliam, F. (1994), Industrial Economics: Indian Perspective (3RD Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
4. Desai, B. (1999), Industrial Economy in India (3rd Edition,) Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
5. Divine, P.J. and R.M. Jones Et. Al (1976), An Introduction to Industrial Economics, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London.
6. Hay, D. and D.J.Morris (1979), Industrial Economics: theory and evidence, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
7. Kuchhal, S.C. (1980), Industrial Economy of India (5th Edition), Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahabad.
8. Sing, A and A.N.Sadhu (1988), Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

Optional Paper (Open Elective)

FINANCIAL ECONOMICS

Module 1: Introduction to Indian Financial System

Overview of Indian Financial System – functions of financial system – players – structure and growth – regulatory bodies.

Module 2: Money and Capital Markets

Indian money market – instruments – institutions – functioning of Indian money market – changes in the regulatory framework – growth – stocks and bonds – primary and secondary markets – process of initial public offer – offer of Government bonds – stock market functioning – stock indices – evaluation of stocks and bonds – understanding stock market information.

Module 3: Foreign Exchange Market

Exchange rate – types – determination of exchange rate – nature of forex market – nature of forex inflow and outflow – examples of ECBs and NREs – RBI and exchange rate management.

Module 4: Financial Derivatives

Need for derivatives – types of derivatives – example of how stock index derivatives could be used to hedge risks in stock market investment – evaluation of financial derivatives.

Readings:

1. Bhole, L.M. (2002), Indian Financial Institutions and Markets, Tata McGraw Hill Ltd, New Delhi.
2. David S. Kidwell, David W. Blackwell, David A. Whidbee, Richard L. Peterson, (2005) Financial Institutions, Markets, and Money, 9th Edition, Wiley Publication, New York.
3. Khan M.F., (2006), Indian Financial Institutions, Tata McGraw Hill Ltd, New Delhi.
4. Pathak, Bharathi V., (2007), The Indian Financial System: Markets, Institutions and Services, 2/e, Pearson Education India, New Delhi.

**B.A. History (Regular) Syllabus according
to Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
(as per TSCHE Model)
w.e.f. 2019-2020**



**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY
NALGONDA
TELANGANA.**

MAHATAM GANDHI UNIVERSITY
(As per TSHCE Model)
 Scheme of Instruction and Examination
 Titles of B.A. History (Regular) (CBCS) Syllabus w.e.f. 2019-2020

Year	Semester	DSC/GE/DSE/SEC	Paper	Title	Credits	Hours
I	I	DSC*101	Paper - I	History of India (From Earliest Times to c.700 CE)	5	5
	II	DSC201*	Paper – II	History of India (c.700 -1526 CE)	5	5
II	III	DSC*301	Paper – III	History of India (1526-1857 CE)	5	5
		SEC-I	Paper-I	Historical and Cultural Tourism	2	2
	IV	DSC401*	Paper - IV	History of India (1858-1964 CE)	5	5
		SEC-II	Paper-II	Archives and Museums	2	2
		GE**	Open Stream	Indian National Movement (1857-1947 CE)	4	4
III	V	DSE-501*	Elective-A	History of Modern World (1453-1964 CE)	5	5
			Elective-B	Tourism and Culture	5	5
	VI	DSE601*	Paper – A	History and Culture of Telangana (From Earliest Times to 2014 CE)	5	5
		DSE601*	Paper – B		5	5
		***Optional		Islamic History	4	4
			Ancient Civilizations			

* DSC (Discipline Specific Course), SEC (Skill Enhancement Course) & DSE (Discipline Specific Elective) for Students of History.

** GE (Generic Elective) or Inter-Disciplinary Course for Students of Social Sciences other than History.

*** Optional

Chairman, Board of Studies

**TELANGANA STATE
B.A. (HISTORY) SYLLABUS
Semester - I**

**History of India (From Earliest Times to c.700 CE)
(DSC-101) Discipline Specific Course - Paper – I
(With Effect from 2019-2020)**

- Module-I: Definitions - Nature and Scope of History - History and Its Relationship with other Social Sciences - Geographical Features of India – Sources of Indian History: Pre-History – Paleolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic, Chalcolithic and Megalithic Cultures.
- Module-II: Indus Valley Civilization - Its Features & Decline; Early Vedic and Later Vedic Civilizations – Vedic Literature – Society – Economy - Polity – Religion.
- Module-III: Rise of New Religious Movements – Charvakas, Lokayathas, Jainism and Buddhism; Mahajanapadas - Rise of Magadha; Alexander’s Invasion and Its Impact.
- Module-IV: Foundation of the Mauryan Dynasty; Ashoka and His Dharma – Polity – Administration - Society – Economy – Religion – Literature - Art and Architecture; Disintegration of the Mauryan Empire; Post-Mauryan Kingdoms - Indo-Greeks - Kushanas and Kanishka - Society – Economy – Literature – Art and Architecture; The Satavahanas; Sangam Age – Literary Development.
- Module-V: Gupta Empire: A Brief Political Survey - Polity and Administration, Social and Economic Conditions, Agriculture and Land Grants - Feudalism, Caste System, Position of Women, Education, Literature, Science and Technology, Art and Architecture - Harshavardana and His Achievements.

Recommended Books:

- A.L. Basham, *The Wonder that was India*, Rupa & Co., New Delhi, 2001.
- Allchin, Bridget & Raymond, *The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan*, CUP, New Delhi, 1996.
- E.H. Carr, *What is History?* Penguin Books, England, 1990.
- Majumdar, R.C., *History and Culture of the Indian People*, Vols. I, II & III.
- Romila Thapar, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, OUP, New Delhi, 1995.
- Romila Thapar, *Early India (From the earliest to AD 1300)*.
- Romila Thapar, *A History of India*, Vol. I, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 1990.
- Upinder Singh, *A History of Ancient and Medieval India*.

TELANGANA STATE
B.A. (HISTORY) SYLLABUS
Semester - II
History of India (c.700-1526 CE)
(DSC-201 - Discipline Specific Course) - Paper – II
(2019-2020)

- Module-I: The Age of Rajputs Society, Economy and Culture - Rise of Regional States: Pallavas, Chalukyas of Badami, Rashtrakutas, Cholas; Local Self Government under Cholas; Society, Economy, Literature, Art and Architecture; Bhakti Movement in South India: Shaiva Nayanars and Vaishnava Alwars.
- Module-II: Arab Conquest of Sind, Ghaznavids and Ghoris; Foundation of Delhi Sultanate: Slave, Khaljis, Tughlaqs, Sayyids and Lodis – Polity, Administration, Society – Religion - Economy - Art and Architecture - Growth of Education and Literature – and the decline of Delhi Sultanate.
- Module-III: Bhakti and Sufi Movements Prominent Bhakti and Sufi Saints their Preaching's - Impact on Society and Culture - Emergence of Composite Culture.
- Module-IV: Kakatiyas – Polity – Administration - Society and Economy - Literature and Religion – Art and Architecture – Yadavas – Hoysalas and Pandyas – their contribution to South Indian Culture.
- Module-V: Vijayanagara – A Brief survey of Political History – Polity - Administration - Society and Economy – Religion – Art and Architecture – Language and Literature - The Brief History of Bahamanis and their Contribution to the Deccan Culture.

Recommended Books:

- A.L. Basham, *The Wonder that was India*, Rupa & Co., New Delhi, 2001.
 Irfan Habib, *Medieval India-I*, OUP, Delhi, 1999.
 K.A. Nilakanta Sastri, *A History of South India*.
 Majumdar, R.C., *History and Culture of the Indian People*, Vols. I, II & III.
 Romila Thapar, *Early India (From the earliest to AD 1300)*.
 Satish Chandra, *Medieval India (From Sultanate to the Mughals)*, Part-I, Har-Anand Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
 Upinder Singh, *A History of Ancient and Medieval India*.
 Vipul Singh, *Interpreting Early and Medieval India*.

Telugu:

- A. Bobbili and others, *Bharatha Desha Charitra upto A.D. 1526*, Telugu Academy, Hyderabad, 2003.
 D.D. Kosambi, *Bharatha Desha Charitra Parichaya Vyasalu*, Hyderabad Book Trust, Hyderabad, 1996.
 B.A. First & Second Year *Indian History Text Books (English & Telugu Medium-CBCS) 2017-18*.

TELANGANA STATE
B.A. (HISTORY) SYLLABUS
Semester - III
History of India (1526-1857 CE)
(DSC - Discipline Specific Course - Paper – III
(2019-2020)

- Module-I: Establishment of Mughal Dynasty - Sources – Shershah Sur and His Reforms - Brief Survey of Political History of Mughals – Akbar, Shah Jahan and Aurangzeb - Polity - Administration – Society – Economy – Technological Developments - Religion – Hindu-Muslim Relations – Emergence of Composite Culture – Education – Language and Literature – Art and Architecture - Disintegration of Mughal Empire.
- Module-II: Rise of Regional Powers - Marathas – Shivaji his Military Achievements, and his Administration – The Rise of Peshwas – and their role in Maratha History - The Third Battle of Panipat – The Rise of Sikhs. – Ranjit Singh – Rise of Princely States – Hyderabad – Avad - Junagarh – Mysore – Kashmir.
- Module-III: Advent of European Powers - Portuguese, Dutch, English and French, Anglo-French Rivalry - Expansion and Consolidation of British Power – Wellesley’s Subsidiary Alliance – Dalhousie’s Doctrine of Lapse.
- Module-IV: Three Stages of Colonialism – Mercantilism - Free Trade Policies – Finance Capital - Land Revenue Settlements – Cornwallis and Permanent Revenue Settlement; Thomas Munroe and Ryotwari; Mahalwari System – Changes in the Agrarian Economy and Condition of Peasantry – Famines.
- Module-V: Decline of Rural Cottage Industries and Urban Handicrafts - Growth of Railways, Roads, Communication – Modern Industries – Coal Mines, Textiles, Iron and Steel, etc. - Anti-Colonial Upsurge - 1857 Revolt – Nature, Causes and Results.

Recommended Books:

- A.L. Srivastava, *History of India from A.D. 1000 to 1707*.
A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*.
Bipan Chandra, *A History of Modern India*.
Harbans Mukhia, *The Mughals*.
John F. Richards, *The Mughal Empire*, CUP, New Delhi, 1995.
R.C. Majumdar (ed.), *A History and Culture of India People*, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Series (Relevant Vols.).
R.C. Majumdar, H.C. Raychaudhuri & K. Datta, *An Advanced History of India*, Madras, 1995.
Satish Chandra, *Medieval India*, Vol. II.
Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India (1885-1947)*, Macmillan India Ltd., Madras, 1995.
Tarachand, *A History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Four Volumes.
V.D. Mahajan, *History of Medieval India (Sultanate Period and Mughal Period)*.
V.D. Mahajan, *Modern Indian History*.

Telugu:

- B. Laxminarayana Rao, *Bharatadesa Swathantra Charitra (Part-3)*, (Trans.), Telugu Academy, 2005.
Bipan Chandra, *Adhunik Bharatadesa Charitra* (Translation Sahavasi), Hyderabad Book Trust.
B.A. First & Second Year Indian History Text Books (English & Telugu Medium-CBCS) 2016-17.
J. Durga Prasad and Others, *Bharatadesa Charitra (1526-1964 A.D.)*, Telugu Academy, 2006.
V. Rama Krishna Reddy, *Bharatadesa Charitralo Mukhya Ghattalu*, Telugu Academy, 2005.

TELANGANA STATE
B.A. (HISTORY) SYLLABUS
Semester - III
Historical and Cultural Tourism
(SEC - Skill Enhancement Course – I)
(2019-2020)

The main objective of this course is to make student understand the relevance of Tourism as history and its relationship with culture. This course not only deals with the various aspects of tourism industry but also deals with the impact of tourism. This course also brings out the growing trends in tourism and the demand it is generating in the present times.

Module-I: Tourism – Concept and Meaning – Nature – Scope - Tourism as an Industry - Socio-Economic Impact of Tourism - History of Tourism Development in India - Promotional Strategies of Tourism - Tools of Publicity, Role of Films, Television, Press, Poster-display, Brochures, Role of Guides - Historical Tourism - Monuments, Religious and Secular - Historical Sites - Historical Events - Impact of Tourism Development on Protection and Conservation of Historical Monuments and Sites and Vice-Versa - Socio-Cultural Tourism: Fairs and Festivals of India - Performing Arts (Dance, Drama and Music) - Museums, Art - Galleries, Yoga and Health Centers - Indian Cuisine.

Module-II: Eco-Tourism - Beaches, Hill-Resorts, Surf-Riding, Ballooning, Rafting, Gliding - Wild-life Sanctuaries - National Parks, Safaris, Mountaineering –Trekking – Skiing - Sports Tourism - Tourism in Telangana – Tourist Places - Tourism Handicrafts: Textiles – Metal Work, Stone and Wood Carvings, Furniture, Jewellery, Toys, Musical Instruments – Terracotta - Display and Sale of Handicrafts - Shops at Heritage Centers – Organizing Exhibitions – Duty Free Shops.

Recommended Books:

- Dallen, J. Timothy, *Cultural Heritage and Tourism: An Introduction (Aspects of Tourism Texts)*, Channel View Publications, 2011.
- INTACH, *Heritage and Development: Recent Perspectives*, Aryan Books International, 2012.
- K.R. Gupta, *Concise Encyclopedia of India: (Places of Historical and Tourist Interest)*, 2010.
- Melanie, K. Smith, *Issues in Cultural Tourism Studies*, Psychology Press, 2003.
- P.N. Giriya Prasad, *Eco-Tourism and Its Development*, Adhyayan Publishers, 2012.
- S.P. Gupta & Lal Krishna (eds.), *Cultural Tourism in India: Museums, Monuments and Arts*, 2003.
- V.K. Singh, *Historical and Cultural Tourism in India*, Aadi Publications, 2008.
- Vaibhav Chauhan, *Heritage Tourism: Territory Unexplored*.
- Vanaja Uday, *Cultural Tourism and Performing Arts of Andhra Pradesh: Prospects and Perspectives*, Research India Press, 2012.
- A.K. Bhatia, *Tourism Development – Principles & Practices*, Sterling Publishers, 2016.
- Sampad Kumar, Swain & Jitendra Mohan Mishra, *Principles and Practices in Tourism*, OUP, 2011.
- Indira, *Tourism in Andhra Pradesh: Growth and Developments, 1956-2007*, Research India Press, New Delhi, 2014.
- D. Satyanarayana, *Kotha Paryataka Sthalalu* (Telugu).

TELANGANA STATE
B.A. (HISTORY) SYLLABUS
Semester - IV
History of India (1858-1964 CE)
(DSC - Discipline Specific Course-401) - Paper – IV
(2019-2020)

- Module-I: Queen's Proclamation – Beginning of Colonial Rule – Introduction of Western Education – Role of Christian Missionaries – Press, Communication and Emergence of Middle Classes - Lytton and Rippon: Impact of their Policies.
- Module-II: Socio-Religious Reform Movements – Brahma Samaj - Arya Samaj - Theosophical Society - Ramakrishna Mission - Aligarh Movement; Anti-Caste Movements - Jyotibha Phule - Narayana Guru - Periyar Ramaswamy Naicker and Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
- Module-III: Factors for the Rise of Nationalism – Formation of Indian National Congress – Three Phases of Freedom Struggle: Moderate Phase, Extremist Phase and Gandhian Era - Non-Cooperation, Civil Disobedience and Quit Indian Movement; Indian National Army and Subhash Chandra Bose.
- Module-IV: Revolutionary Movement: Gadhar Party – Bhagath Singh – Chandra Sekhar Azad and Others; Left-Wing Movement – Rise of Socialist and Communist Parties - Peasant and Workers Movements.
- Module-V: Emergence of Communal Politics and Mohd. Ali Jinnah – Prelude to Partition of India - Sardar Vallabhai Patel and Integration of Princely States into Indian Union – Republic of India – Jawaharlal Nehru and His Policies.

Recommended Books:

- A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd., Mumbai, 2002.
- Bipan Chandra (et.al.), *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin Books, Kolkata, 2001.
- Bipan Chandra, *A History of Modern India*.
- Kenneth Jones, *Social and Religious Reform Movements in India*.
- R.C. Majumdar (ed.), *A History and Culture of India People*, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Series (Relevant Vols.).
- R.C. Majumdar, H.C. Raychaudhuri & K. Datta, *An Advanced History of India*, Macmillan, Madras, 1995.
- S. Gopal, *Jawaharlal Nehru – A Biography*.
- Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India (1885-1947)*, Macmillan India Ltd., Madras, 1995.
- Tarachand, *A History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Four Volumes.
- V.D. Mahajan, *Modern Indian History*.

Telugu:

- B. Vijaya Bharati, *Mahatma Jyothirao Phule* (Translation), Hyderabad Book Trust, 2004.
- Bhoopati Laxminarayana Rao, *Bharatadesa Swathantra Charitra* (Part – 3), (Translation), Telugu Academy, 2005.
- Bipan Chandra, *Adhunika Bharatadesa Charitra* (Translation Sahavasi), Hyderabad Book Trust.
- J. Durga Prasad and Others, *Bharatadesa Charitra (upto 1526-1964 A.D.)*, Telugu Academy, 2006.
- V. Rama Krishna Reddy, *Bharatadesa Charitralo Mukhya Ghattalu*, Telugu Academy, 2005.

TELANGANA STATE
B.A. (HISTORY) SYLLABUS
Semester - IV
Archives and Museums
(SEC - Skill Enhancement Course – II)
(2019-2020)

This course introduces students to the institutions that house and maintain documentary, visual and material remains of the past. Students will be encouraged to undertake collection, documentation and exhibition of such materials in their localities and colleges. Visit to National Archives and National Museum are an integral part of the course.

Module-I: Definition of Archives – Scope – Types of Archives – Development of Archives – National and State Archives in India - Archives – Understanding the Traditions of Preservation – Collection - Purchase –Documentation: Accessioning – Indexing – Cataloguing – Digital Documentation and De-accessioning - Chemical Preservation and Restoration.

Module-II: Definition of Museum - Introduction – Scope - Types of Museums - Significance of Museums - Museums in India - Museums – Collection – Field Exploration – Excavation – Purchase – Gift and Exchanges – Treasure Trove – Documentation - Indexing – Museum Presentation and Exhibition – Outreach Activities of Museums and Archives.

Recommended Books:

- Saloni Mathur, *India by Design: Colonial History and Cultural Display*, University of California, 2007.
- Sengupta, S., *Experiencing History through Archives*, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 2004.
- Guha Thakurta, Tapati, *Monuments, Objects, Histories: Institution of Art in Colonial and Post-Colonial India*, New York, 2004.
- Kathpalia, Y.P., *Conservation and Restoration of Archive Materials*, UNESCO, 1973.
- Choudhary, R.D., *Museums of India and Their Maladies*, Agam Kala, Calcutta, 1988.
- Nair, S.M., *Bio-Deterioration of Museum Materials*, Agam Kala Prakashan, 2011.
- Agrawal, O.P., *Essentials of Conservation and Museology*, Sundeep Prakashan, New Delhi, 2007.

TELANGANA STATE
B.A. HISTORY SYLLABUS
Semester - V
History of the Modern World (From 1453 CE to 1964 CE)
(DSE - Discipline Specific Elective-501 (A) - Paper – V
(2019-2020)

- Unit-I: Decline of Medieval Socio-Political, Religious, Economic conditions - Characteristic features of Renaissance - Significance of Reformation and Counter Reformation movements in Europe - Geographical Discoveries and Rise of Colonialism – Colonization of America - Mercantilism and Commercial Revolution. Emergence of Nation States in Europe – Spain – France – England – Russia – Austria – Italy and Prussia - Nature of Absolute Monarchies and Feudalism in Europe and Asia.
- Unit-II: Age of Revolutions – Glorious Revolution (1688) - American Revolution (1776) - French Revolution (1789) – Napoleon – Wars – Reforms- Revolutions of 1830 and 1848 - Industrial Revolution.
- Unit-II: Rise of Capitalism – Impact on Asia and Africa – Colonization of Africa - Asia and Latin America - Entry of European Powers in China – Opium Wars – Revolution in China – Boxer Revolt - Sun-Yat-Sen – Mao’s Communist Revolution - Meizi Restoration and Modernization of Japan- Unification Movements in Germany and Italy.
- Unit-IV: World between 1914-1945 Rivalry among colonial powers Imperialist Hegemony - Causes and consequences of first World War – World between the Wars - League of Nations - Russian Revolution – Causes and consequences. Fascism in Italy, Nazism in Germany, Militarism in Japan – Nationalist and Communist Movements in China - Role of Sun-Yat-Sen and Mao-Tze-Dung.
- Unit-V: Causes and consequences of Second World War – UNO, Its Contribution to World Peace – Decolonization and National Liberation Movements in Asia, Latin America and Africa – NAM – its Origin – Aims Importance..

Recommended Books:

Arun Bhattacharjee, *History of Modern Europe*, Vol. II.

C.J.H. Hayes, *Europe since 1870 A.D.*, Vol. II.

C.J.H. Hayes, *Europe upto 1870 A.D.*, Vol. I.

Fischer, *A History of Europe*.

J.M. Roberts, *History of the World*, New York, 1976.

Peter Moss, *Modern World History*, Hampshire, 1978.

Taylor, A.J.P., *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe*.

Thompson, D., *Europe Since Napoleon*.

V.D. Mahajan, *History of Modern Europe since 1789*.

Telugu:

Badriraju Sheshagiri Rao and Others, *Adhunika Prapancha Charitra*, Telugu Academy, 2002.

Y. Vaikuntham., *Prapancha Charitra*, Telugu Academy.

TELANGANA STATE
B.A. HISTORY SYLLABUS
Semester - V
Tourism and Culture
(DSE - Discipline Specific Elective-501 (B) - Paper – V
(2019-2020)

The main objective of this course is to make student understand the relevance of Tourism as history and its relationship with culture. This course not only deals with the various aspects of tourism industry but also deals with the impact of tourism. This course also brings out the growing trends in tourism and the demand it is generating in the present times.

- Unit-I: Definition – Meaning, Nature and Scope of Tourism – Concepts: Who is a Tourist, Travellers, Visitor and Excursionist – definitions and differentiation – Types of Tourism: Religious Tourism, Eco Tourism, Rural Tourism, Health Tourism, Adventure Tourism, Historical Tourism, Cultural Tourism.
- Unit-II: Historical Dimensions of Tourism Travel and Tourism through the Ages: Early Travels, ‘Renaissance’ and ‘Age of Grand Tours’ – Emergence of Modern Tourism, Concept of ‘Paid Holiday’ – Understanding Tourism Motivations – Concept of Push and Pull Factors in Tourism.
- Unit-III: Infrastructure in Tourism: Tourist Transport – Forms & Types: Road-Rail-Sea-Air-Tour Operators – Travel Agency – Planning the Itinerary – Tourist Accommodation – Forms & Types.
- Unit-IV Impact of Tourism – Socio-Cultural Impact – Ecological & Environmental Impact – Economic Impact – Multiplier Effect – Political Impact and Government Policies – Tourism as an Industry – Future of Tourism in India.
- Unit-V: Development of Tourism in Telangana – Tourist attractions in Telangana Historical Tourism Monuments – Golconda Fort, Qutub Shahi Tombs, Charminar, Mecca Masjid, Chow Mohalla Palace – Warangal – Kakatiya Fort – Thousand Pillar Temple, Ramappa Temple, Yadadri, Vemulavada – Medak Church – Museums – Salar Jung Museum, State Museum, Tribal Museum, Archaeological Museum – Buddhist Heritage – Dhulikatta, Phanigiri – Nelakondapalli – Cultural Tourism – Sammakka – Sarakka Festivals, Bonalu – Batukamma, Tribal Cultures of Adilabad – Handicrafts (Bidri Ware, Pembarti Brass Work, Karimnagar Filigri, Dokra Tribal Craft, Cheriya Naqash Paintings and Handlooms (Gadwal, Pochampalli) – Eco-Tourism – Nehru Zoological Park, Durgam Cheruvu, Waterfalls.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- Mc. Intosh, Robert, W., *Tourism, Principles, Praces & Philosophies..*
- A.K. Bhatia, *Tourism Development: Its Principles and Practices.*
- Ram Acharya, *Tourism in India.*
- F.R. Allchin, *Cultural Tourism in India: Its Scope and Development*, Department of Tourism, Government of India, New Delhi.
- A.L. Basham, *The Wonder That was India*, Rupa & Company, New Delhi, 1967.
- Burkart and S. Medlik, *An outline of Tourism*, Heinemann, London, 1976.
- Chris Copper, *Tourism: Principles and Practice*, Harlow Longman, London, 1998.
- S. Dharmarajan & Seth, Rabindra, *Tourism in India: Trends and Issues*, New Delhi, 1994.
- Kaul, Virendra, *Tourism and the Economy*, Har-Anand Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
- Leela, Shelly, *Tourism Development in India: A Study of the Hospitality Industry*, Arihant, Jaipur, 1991.
- Satish Babu, *Tourism Development in India.*
- Messenger, Rob Allen, *The Economics of Tourism*, Routledge, London, 1997.

- P.N. Seth, *Successful Tourism – Planning and Management*, Cross Sections Publications, New Delhi, 1979.
- K.S. Subrahmaniam, *Buddhism in South India and Early History of Andhra*, Kondal Publications, Madras.
- Williams, Stephen, *Tourism Geography*, Routledge, London, 1998.
- Indira, *Tourism in Andhra Pradesh: Growth & Developments 1956-2007*, Research India Press, New Delhi, 2014.

TELANGANA STATE
B.A. HISTORY SYLLABUS
Semester - VI

(A) History and Culture of Telangana (From earliest times to 2014 CE)
(DSE - Discipline Specific Elective-601 A
(2019-2020)

- Unit-I: Sources – Pre-History of Telangana – Asmaka Janapada and the Culture of Ancient Telangana – Jainism and Buddhism – Brief Political Survey of Satavahanas – Ikshvakus, Vishnukundins – Medieval Telangana from Kakatiyas to Qutb Shahis – Popular Revolts – Sammakka-Sarakka, Sarvai Papanna – Society, Economy and Culture; Fairs, Festivals, Folk, Batukamma, Bonalu, Urs, Moharram, etc. Telangana Food, Festivals, Arts, Folksongs, Symbols, Musical Instruments, Composite Culture.
- Unit-II: Foundation of Asaf Jahi Dynasty – A Brief Survey of The Political History of Asaf Jahis from 1724-1857 – Salarjungs Reforms and their Importance Mir Mahboob Ali Khan and Mir Osman Ali Khan – Modernization of Hyderabad under them – Growth of TRanspotation and Communication, Public Health, Industries and Osmania University – Public Health – Hospitals – Social, Cultural and Political Awakening in Telangana – Press, Journalism and Library Movements – Nizam Andhra Jana Sangham – Arya Samaj and Its Activities – Ittehadul Muslimin Party – Bhagya Reddy Varma and Dalit Movements.
- Unit-III: Political Developments in Hyderabad State 1900 to 1942 – The Andhra Maha Sabha – Hyderabad State Congress – Mulki-Non-Mulki Issue (1930) - Vandemataram Movement – Comrades Association, Student and Workers Organisations and Movements - Communist Party and Its Activities – The Role of Women in Hyderabad Freedom Movement.
- Unit-IV: Anti-Nizam and Anti-Feudal Movements - Telangana Peasants Armed Struggle – Adivasis Revolt – Kumaram Bheem – Razakars and their Activities – Police Action - Formation of Popular Ministry under Burgula Rama Krishna Rao - Assertion of Mulki Identity and the City College Incident (1952) - Merger of Telangana and the Formation of Andhra Pradesh, (1956) .
- Unit-V: Discrimination, Dissent and Protest - Violation of Gentlemen’s Agreement - Agitation for Separate Telangana State: Formation of TPS – Role of Intellectuals, Students, Employees in 1969 Movement - Second Phase Movement for Separate Telangana – Formation of Various Associations – Telangana Aikya Vedita – Telangana Jana Sabha – Telangana Rashtra Samiti (2001) – Mass Mobilization – Sakala Janula Samme – Millennium March – Sagara Haram, Chalo Assembly – December 2009 Declaration and the Formation of Telangana State, June 2014.

Recommended Books:

- Bhangya Bhukya, *The Subjugated Nomads*, Hyderabad, 2010.
 Goutham Pingle, *The Fall and Rise of Telangana*, Hyderabad, 2014.
 H. Rajendra Prasad, *Asaf Jahis*, Hyderabad, 2006.
 I. Thirumali, *Against Dora and Lord*, New Delhi, 2008.
 I. Thirumali, *Telangana – Andhra*, Delhi, 2010.
 Kingshuk Nag, *Battle Ground Telangana*, Hyderabad, 2010.
 Lalitha & Susie Tharu, *We were Making History*, Kali for Women, New Delhi.

Sarojini Regani, *Highlights of Freedom Struggle in Andhra Pradesh*.

Sarojini Regani, *Nizam-British Relations*.

Y. Gopal Reddy, *A Comprehensive History of Andhra Pradesh*, Hyderabad, 2008.

Telangana History and Culture, B.A. Third year (TM & EM) Telugu Academy, Hyderabad, 2019

Telugu:

Anveshi, *Manaku Teliyani Mana Charitra*.

G. Chakrapani, *Telangana Jaitrayatra*, Hyderabad, 2012.

Madapati Hanmanth Rao, *Telanganalo Andhrodyamam*, Hyderabad.

Mandumula Narsing Rao, *Yabai Sanvatsarala Hyderabad*, Hyderabad, 1977.

P. Sundaraiah, *Veera Telangana – Viplava Poratam*.

Raavi Narayana Reddy, *Viplava Telangana – Naa Gnapakaalu*.

Sarojini Regani, *Nizam-British Sambandhalu*.

Sunkireddy Narayana Reddy, *Telangana Charitra*, Hyderabad, 2014.

Surepalli Sujatha, *Irusuchakra Bandilo Telangana*.

V. Manikya Rao, *Hyderabad Swatantra Charitra*, 2000.

B.A. (HISTORY) SYLLABUS
Semester - VI
Islamic History
(DSE - Discipline Specific Elective-601) – B
(2019-2020)

- Unit-I: The Scope of Islamic History – Geographical Conditions of Arabia – Pagan – Civilization and Islam – Political and Social Conditions before the Prophet at Mecca and Madina - Early Life of Prophet Muhammad – Meccan Period – Migration to Madina – The Holy Quran – The Battle of Badr –The Truce – Conquest of Mecca – Conditions of Arabia – Prophet Muhammad Social Reformer and Leader.
- Unit-II: The Era of Pious Khalifas – Abu-Bakr-Umar – Further Expansion – Osman-Ali – Their Achievements – The Struggle for Power between Syria and Al-Iraq and Hij’az – Administrative System under Khalifa - Causes for the Fall of Khalifas.
- Unit-III: The Ummayad Khalifas – Mua-Wiyah-Yazid-I Battle of Karbala – Marwan-I-Abdul Malik and His Achievements - Al-Walid-I, Suleman – Ibn-Ul-Azi-Hisan – His Relations with Byzantine – Conquests in East and West Development of Society and Growth of Fine Arts – Marwan-II and the Fall of Ummayads – Administrative System under Ummayads – Society under Ummayads.
- Unit-IV: The Advent of Abbasids – Al-Saffah and Al-Mnsur Al-Mahddi – Revolt in Khurasan – Byzantine Raid – Al-Hadi – His Achievements – Haroon – Al-Rasheed – His Political and Non-Political Achievements – Rise and Fall of Barmakids – Estimate of Haroon – Al-Rasheed’s Character - Al-Amin – Civil War between – Al-Amin and Al-Mamun – Achievements of Al-Mamun – Later – Khalifas of Abbasid Dynasty – Al-Mutasm – War with the Byzantine Empire – Revolt of Tabaristan – The Buwaidis – Azad-ud-Daula – The Seluqs – Malekshah - The Crusades – Causes – Course of Crusades – Imaduddin Zangi – Nuruddin – Mahmud – The Results of Crusades- The Abbasid State – Political and Military Systems – Judician Reforms – Education – Growth of the Fine Arts – Socio-Economic Conditions – Art and Architecture under Abbasids – Growth of Scientific Spirit - Fall of Abbasid Dynasty.
- Unit-V: The Ummayads in Spain – Abdur-Rahman-Hisham-I – War with the Franks – Cultural Progress in Muslim Spain – The Fatimids of Egypt – Al-Mahdi – Al-Qaim – Al-Muizz Fall of Fatimids (1171 A.D.) – Administration and Society under Fatimids.

Recommended Books:

AmirAli, *History of Islamic People*.
P. Hitti, *History of Arabs*.
Moinuddin Nadvis, *Tarikh-i-Islam*.
Suleiman, *Rahamatullah in Alamin*.

B.A. (HISTORY) SYLLABUS
Semester - IV
Indian National Movement (1857-1947 CE)
(GE - Generic Elective – (Open Stream)
(2019-2020)

- Module-I: 1857 Revolt – Causes – Consequences - Factors for the Rise of Nationalism – English Education – Communications, News Papers – Economic Exploitation – Socio-Religious Reform Movements – Political and Administrative Unity - Emergence of Educated Intelligentsia.
- Module-II: Formation of Indian National Congress – Its Aims & Objectives - Three Phases of India’s Freedom Struggle – Moderates and Extremists – Their Ideology: Constitutional Type of Agitation – Vandemataram and Home Rule Agitations.
- Module-III: Emergence of Gandhi – His Ideology, Non-Cooperation its importance and Civil Disobedience Dandi March – Role played by Women in National Movement - The Militant Nationalists – Their Ideology – Bhagath Singh – Rise of Left Ideology.
- Module-IV: Origin of Peasant and Tribal Movements – Growth of Working Class Movement - Azad Hind Fauz – Subash Chandra Bose - Origin of Communalism – Factors for the Rise of Communalism in India - All India Muslim League and Hindu Mahasabha – Their Activities - results.
- Module-V: Second World War – Quit India Movement – Course of the Quit India Movement – Second World War its Impact on Indian National Movement - Cripps Proposals; Cabinet Mission; Factors led to the Partition of Country and Emergence of Independent India August, 1947.

Recommended Books:

- A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd., Mumbai, 2002.
- Bipan Chandra, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1979.
- Bipan Chandra, *India’s Struggle for Independence*, Penguin Books, Kolkata, 2001
- Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India (1885-1947)*, Macmillan India Ltd., Madras, 1995.
- Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *National Movement in India*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2009.
- Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition*, Orient Longman Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2004.
- Amles Tripathi, Barun De and Bipin Chandra, *Freedom Struggle*, National Book Trust, 2007.
- D. Rothermund, *The Phases of Indian Nationalism and Other Essays*, Nachiketa Publications, Bombay, 1970.
- R. Suntherlingam, *Indian Nationalism – An Historical Analysis*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1983.
- D.N. Dhanagare, *Peasant Movements in India, 1920-1950*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1991.
- Ahmed, *Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic Identity – The Search for Saladin*, Routledge, London, New York, 1997.
- Mushirul Hasan (Ed.), *India’s Partition - Process, Strategy and Mobilization*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1993.
- Kapil Kumar (Ed.), *Congress and Classes: Nationalism Workers and Peasants*, Manohar Publishers, New Delhi, 1988.
- D. Argov, *Moderates and Extremists in Indian Nationalist Movement, 1883-1920*, Asia Publishing House, London, 1967.
- Indian History, B.A. Second year (TM & EM) Telugu Academy, Hyderabad, 2017.

TELANGANA STATE
B.A. (HISTORY) SYLLABUS
Semester - VI
Ancient Civilizations
Optional
(2019-2020)

- Unit-I: Beginnings of Ancient Civilizations – Features - Mesopotamian Civilization - Beginning and Expansion - Contacts with Other Civilizations - Nature of Polity – Socio-Economic and Religious Conditions - Evolution of Script - Art & Architecture.
- Unit-II Egyptian Civilization - Origin and Spread – Polity - Society – Economy - Art and Architecture.
- Unit-III Indus Valley Civilization – Salient Features – Decline - China - Nature and Extent of Civilization – Polity – Society - Economy – Religious Beliefs - Philosophy and Culture.
- Unit-IV Greek Civilization - Nature of Polity and Society - Agrarian Economy - Trade and Urbanization - Distinctive Features of Greek Civilization – Philosophy – Education - Art and Architecture - Roman Civilization - Origin and Spread of Roman Empire – Features - Polity and Roman Republic – Slavery - Social Structure - Economic Organization - Religious System and Cultural Contribution – Decline.

Recommended Books:

- A.L. Basham, *The Wonder that was India*, Rupa & Co., New Delhi, 2001.
 Breasted, J.H., *Ancient Times: A History of the Early World*, Ginn, 1916, Vol. 2-5, 10
 Bury, J., *History of Greece*.
 Durant, W., *The History of Civilizations & Our Oriental Heritage*.
 Gordon Childe, *What Happened in History*.
 Joseph Needham, *Science and Civilization in China*.
 Schneider, H., *The History of World Civilizations from Pre-Historic Times to the Middle Ages*.
 B.V. Rao, *World History*.

BA Political Science

Courses offered under CBCS system from 2019-20 onwards as per TSCHE guidelines (Applicable to all the Telangana State Universities)

Discipline specific courses (DSC)

1st Semester

Understanding Political Theory

IInd Semester

Western Political Thought

IIIrd Semester

Indian Political Thought

IVth Semester

Constitution and Politics of India

Discipline specific Electives (DSE)

Vth Semester

I. International Relations

Or

II. Government and Politics in Telangana

VI Semester

I. Global Politics

Or

II . Contemporary social movements

Generic Elective (GE)

Vth Semester

Politics of Development

Project Work / Optional Paper

VIth Semester

Contemporary Political Theory

B.A Political Science
I st Semester
Paper - I
Understanding Political Theory

Unit- I Political Theory

- What is Political Theory, Evolution, Nature , Significance
- Debates on Political Theory
 - a) Normative
 - b) Empirical

Unit-II What is Political?

- State: Theories of origin of the state, Divine, Social Contract, Evolution Theories
- Power and Authority
- Authoritative allocation of Values
- Sovereign state : Challenges

Unit- III Political Values and Theoretical Perspective

- Liberty :- A) Liberal B) Marxist C) Feminist
- Equality :- A) Liberal B) Marxist C) Feminist
- Justice :- A) Liberal B) Marxist C) Feminist

Unit-IV Political Ideologies

- Liberalism
- Nationalism
- Multiculturalism

Unit-V Political Institutions and Functions

- Legislature, Executive and Judiciary
- Political Parties, Pressure Groups, Media

Reading list : -

1. Rajeev Bhargava & Ashok Acharya , editions , Political Theory : An Introduction , Pearson ,2019
2. Sushila Ramaswamy, Political Theory : Ideas and Concept , PHI Learning Pvt , Ltd .2015
3. O.P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory , Macmillan, 2019
4. Michael G. Roskin , Robert L. Cord, James A. Medeiros , Walter S. Jones , Political Science : An Introduction , Pearson ,2018
5. Hoveyda Abbas , Ranjay Kumar , Political Theory , Pearson ,2019
6. John Hottman , Paul Graham , Introduction to Political Ideologies , Pearson ,2014
7. A. Appadorai, (2000), *Substance of Politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, India.
8. George H Sabine, Thomas L Thorson, (1973), A History of Political Theory, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
9. Heywood, Andrew, (2012) Political Ideologies: An Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, UK.
10. Heywood, Andrew, (2013), Politics, Palgrave Macmillan (UK).
11. Leon P. Baradat, (2011), Political Ideologies, Routledge.
12. Michael Freeden, Lyman Tower Sargent, Marc Stears,(eds) (2013), The Oxford Handbook of Political Ideologies, Oxford University Press, UK.
13. Ernest Barker : Principles of Social and Political Theory (London , Oxford University Press 1951)
14. Norman P. Barry : An Introduction to Modern Political Theory (London Macmillan, 1989)
15. Richard Bellamy (ed) : Theories and Concepts of Politics (New York , Manchester University Press 1993.)
16. Anthoppny H. Birch : The Concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy (London , Routledge ,2001)
17. Martin Carnoy : The State and Political Theory (Princeton , Princeton University Press , 1984)

B.A Political Science
II st Semester
Paper - II
Western Political Thought

Unit- I Greek Political Thought

- Greek Political Thought – Sophists
- Plato:- Concept of Justice , Ideal State , Education and Communism.
- Aristotle :- Forms of Governments, On revolution , Slavery , Best state

Unit- II : Medieval and Early Modern Thought

- Thomas Aquinas :- Theory of Laws, Christianized Aristotle
- Church – State Controversy
- Niccolo Machiavelli – Human Nature , StateCraft

Unit- III Social Contractualists

- Thomas Hobbes :- Individualism and Absolute (State) Sovereignty
- John Locke :- Natural Rights Limited Government
- J. J. Rousseau :- Romanticism, General will , Popular Sovereignty

Unit- IV : Utilitarian Thought

- Jeremy Bentham :- Utilitarian Principles; Hedonism
- J. S. Mill :- On liberty , Representative Government

Unit- V : Philosophy of Dialectics

- G.W. F. Hegal :- Dialectics Purpose of History Geist (Spirt) and State
- Karl Marx:- Historical Materialism, Class war and Revolution.

Reading list :

1. . D.Mackenzie Brown, (1959), Indian Political Thought from Manu to Gandhi., University of California Press, Berleley and Los Angeles.
2. George Klosko, (eds), (2011), The Oxford Handbook of The History of Political Philosophy, Oxford University Press, New York.
3. Gregory Claeys, (eds)(2013), Encyclopedia of Modern Political Thought, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
4. M.P.Singh and Himanshu Roy, (eds), (2011), Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers, Pearson, New Delhi.
5. N.D.Arora and S.S.Awasthy, (2007), Political Theory and Political Thought, Har-Anand Publications, New Delhi.
6. S.K.Sarma and Urmila Sharma, (2006), Western Political Thought (from Plato to Burke), Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi.
7. Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy, (2011), A History of Political Thought,: Plato to Marx, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
8. Thomas Pantham, Kenneth L. Deutsch, (1986), Political Thought in Modern India, Sage Publication, New Delhi.

B.A Political Science
III rd Semester
Paper - III
Indian Political Thought

Unit- I State and Society in Ancient India

- Manu – Features of Manusmriti, Origins of Varna, Varna Dharma
- Buddha – Dhamma , Sangha , Eightfold path
- Kautilya- Saptanga Theory , Mandala Theory , Statecraft

Unit-II Medieval Political Thought

- Basava- Anubhava Mantapa , Gender Equality
- Ziauddin Barani- Theory of Kingship (Ideal Sulthan) , Ideal Polity

Unit- III RenaissanceThought

- Raja Ram Mohan Roy - Colonial Encounters , Brahma Samaj
- Jyothi Rao Phule- Gulam Giri , Satya Shodhak Samaj , Education

Unit-IV Reformist Thought

- M. K. Gandhi – Satyagraha , Trusteeship , Problem of Political Obligation
- Dr. B. R. Ambedkar- Who are Shudras ? , Annihilation of Caste

Unit-V Socialist Thought

- M.N. Roy- Radical Humanism
- Jawaharlal Nehru- Democratic Socialism
- R.M. Lohia – Concept of Four Pillars of State(Chaukhamba Model)

B.A Political Science
IV th Semester
Paper - IV
Constitution and Politics of India

- Unit- I Constitutional Development in India
- Brief overview of Nationalist Movement
 - Evolution of Indian Constitution -1909 Act ,1919 Act ,1935Act.
 - Philosophical Foundations of the Indian Constitution – Liberal, Gandhian, Socialist
- Unit- II : Institutional Framework
- Union Government – Executive; Legislature; Judiciary
 - State Government - Executive; Legislature; Judiciary
- Unit- III Federal Politics
- Union- State Relations : Legislative, Administrative, Financial
 - Recent trends in Union - State Relations
- Unit- IV : Electoral Politics in India
- Political Parties a) National : INC, BJP, CPM, BSP
 - b) Regional : DMK, Akali Dal, TDP, TRS
 - c) Recent Trends in Party System
 - Election Commission & Electoral Reforms
- Unit- V : Issues in Indian Politics
- Debates on Secularism – Majority Communalism, Minority Communalism
 - Caste in Politics and Politicization of caste
 - Gender in Indian Politics
 - Issues of Minorities – Sachar Committee

B.A Political Science
V th Semester
GE Paper
Politics of Development

- Unit- I Development: Meaning, Nature, Importance
- Types of Development: Economic, Political and Social.
- Unit- II : Development Debates
- Capitalist , Socilaist , Gandhian , Sustainable Development
- Unit- III State and Development in India
- Planning, Mixed Economy, Socialistic Pattern of Society
 - Sectors of Development: Industry, Agriculture, Irrigation, Land Reforms.
- Unit- IV : Issues of Development in the Post-Economic Reforms period
- Economic Reforms: Liberalisation , Privatisation, Globalisation
 - Development and Displacement
 - Development and Environment

B.A Political Science
Vth Semester
Paper- V (A)
International Relations

- Unit- I International Relations – Nature , Evolution and Scope; State and Non- State Actors in IR ,
Westphalian State and Sovereign State system and its characteristics
- Unit-II European conquest of Asia and Africa – Its Impact on society, culture, economy (European
colonialism)First World War and Second World War
Decolonization and its consequences ; Rise of the Developing world ;Neo- colonialism
- Unit- III Cold War ;Détente ; End of the Cold War ;Disintegration of the Soviet Union ; American Hegemony
- Unit-IV India’s Foreign Policy: Determinants; features; Non- Alignment
- Unit-V India’s Relations with USA; China; Pakistan; Sri Lanka and Nepal

B.A Political Science
Vth Semester
Paper – V (B)
Government & Politics in Telangana

- Unit- I State Politics
- Historical Background of Telangana
Nizam Rule, Public Awakening in Telangana- Andhara Maha Sabha , Library movement,
Tribal Self – Assertion , Aadi Hindu Movement,
Telangana Armed Struggle, Hyderabad State’s integration with the Indian Union
- Unit-II States Reorganization in India
- Fazal Ali Commission , Gentleman Agreement, Hyderabad’s Merger with Andhra and Formation of AP
 - Mulki Rules , Regional Committees’ Formation
- Unit- III Demand for separate Telangana State
- 1969 Agitation.
 - Telangana Praja Samithi
 - Six point formula
 - Telangana Movement from 1990
 - Issues : Water , Financial Resources , Employment, Education and Discrimination
- Unit-IV Politics of Formation of Telangana
- Justice Sri Krishna Committee Report on the condition of Telangana
 - Political Parties views on Separate Telangana: INC , BJP, CPI, CPM, TRS , TDP, MIM and Role of Political JAC
 - Role of Civil Society organizations : Students, Employees, Lawyers and Communities’ groups
- Unit-V Formation of Telangana
- Constitutional Process
 - Electoral Politics in Telangana

B.A Political Science
VI th Semester
Optional Paper / Project
Contemporary Political Theory

Unit- I : Liberal Theory :

Isaiah Berlin: Two concepts of Liberty

Hannah Arendt : On Totalitarianism

Unit- II : Neo Marxist theory

Antonio Gramsci: Hegemony and Passive Revolution

Sameer Amin: Critique of Globalization

Unit- III: Feminist Theory: I

Simone de Beauvoir: Issue of Equality

Betty Friedan : Feminine mystique

Unit-IV : Feminist Theory: II

Vandana Shiva : Eco-feminism

Cynthia Enloe: Women's Experience as politics

B.A Political Science

VI th Semester

Paper – VI (A)

Global Politics

Unit- I	Power , Elements of Power , Balance of Power , Growing importance of Soft Power
Unit-II	Security, Collective Security, Bipolarity , Multipolarity, Unipolarity
Unit- III	Human Rights; Agencies of human Rights Protection; Terrorism , Environmental Issues
Unit-IV	World Bank and IMF; UNCTAD; North – South Dialogue and South – South Co- operations; WTO
Unit-V	Disarmament, Arms Race , Arms control , NPT, CTBT, MTCR Proliferation of Small Arms, WMDs

B.A Political Science

VI th Semester

Paper- VI (B)

Social Movements

- Unit- I Introduction to Social Movements: Meaning, Nature, Significance.
Rise of Social Movements
Issues in Social Movements: Depravation, Identity, Justice, Assertion
- Unit-II Social Reform Movements
Anti- Brahmin Movement: Ramaswamy Naicker, Naryana Guru
Backward Class movements in Andhra Pradesh , Telangana and Tamil Nadu
Women's Movement
- Unit- III Agrarian Movements
Bharat Kisan Union
Shetkari Sanghatana
Karnataka Rajya Ryta Sangha
- Unit-IV Environmental Movements
Chipko Movement
Narmada Bacho Andholan
- Unit-V Assertion Movements
Adivasi Movement: Jharkhand
Dalit Movements in Maharastra, Telangana and Andhra Pradesh
Naxalite Movement: Andhra Pradesh, Telangana and Chhattisgarh