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# GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE, YELLANDU. 

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## STUDENTS STUDY PROJECT REPORT

## DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY


Academic Year 2021-22
Submitted
By B.Manjula

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| 1 | B.Manjula | B ZC III year | $080-20-3001$ |
| 2 |  | I' Sem |  |
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Signature of the Principal


Signature of the Lecturer Department of Botany Govi.Degree College, Yellow Bhadradri Kothagudem (Dis i.)

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## STUDENT'S STUDY PROJECT REPORT

## DEPARTMENT OF <br> 

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Academic Year 2021-22
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## STUDENT'S STUDY PROIECT REPORT

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Academic Year 2021-2022

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## STUDENT'S STUDY PROJECT REPORT

## DEPARTMENT OF Botany

## TITLE



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## STUDENTS STUDY PROJECT REPORT

## DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

## TITLE 

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## DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

## TITLE ONo <br> 

Academic Year 2021 - 22
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STUDENTS STUDY PROJECT REPORT
DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY.
TITLE: International efforts for conservation of Biodiversity

Academic Year 2021-22
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Signature of the Lecturer
Department of Botany Govt. Degree College, Velkern, Bhadradri Kothagudem (Dist.)

A

## PROJECT REPORT

ON

## ANALYSIS OFCOCONUT WATER



## GUIDED BY

P.Sarada M.SC ,B.Ed

Government Degree college, YELLANDU.
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
2021----2022

## QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS OF COCONUT WATER

## REPORT

Coconut water is a natural, fat-free drink. Low in sugars and calories, it is rich in essential electrolytes and vitamins. Dubbed the "fluid of life", coconut is safe for everyone to drink fresh from the nut..

Once the coconut is opened, coconut water begins to lose its nutrients and flavours. This is partly due to naturally occurring enzymes found in coconut water. When peroxidase (POD) and polyphenol oxidase (PPO) come into contact with oxygen, reactions cause nutritional and flavour losses. This section covers the reactions that happen when coconut water is extracted and loses protection of the coconut's environment

## COMPOSITION

Analytical studies have shown that coconut water contains nutrients such as glucose, amino acids and electrolytes such as potassium, calcium and magnesium ., it is important to recall the differences in the composition of coconut water obtained sterile from young (7-9 months)

The composition, physicochemical, PPO and POD enzyme activities are influenced by factors such as geographical location and variety. The compositional differences relate to the effects deterioration reactions have as well as the quality aspects of coconut water.

In general, young coconuts have higher sugar levels and total phenolic contents than mature coconuts. While mature coconuts have higher protein levels and pH values than young coconuts, the amount of minerals can also vary between young and mature coconuts. For example, the amount of potassium in coconut water increases as the coconut matures.


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## STUDENT'S STUDY PROJECT

## Department of English

Title:THE USE OF ICT TOOLS IN LEARNING ENGLISH LANGUAGE
Academic Year:2021--22
Submitted

By

| S.No. | Name of the student | Class/Group | Roll No. |
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| 2 | J.Pulla Rao | B.A III SEM | $08021-1207$ |
| 3 | M.Manjula | B.A III SEM | $08021-1010$ |
| 4 | K.Shirisha | B.A III SEM | $08021-1007$ |
| 5 | Karam Swapna | B.A III SEM | $8021-1006$ |

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Govt. Degree College
ghadradrl Kothagudem Dist.

# Government Degree College, Yellandu 

(Affiliated to Kakatiya University, Warangal)

Department of English
Bhadradri Kothagudem Dist, Telangana State


## DECLARATION

We, the students of Government Degree College, Yellandu declare that the work presented in this study project is original and carried throughout by us.

| S.No. | Name of the student | Class/Group | Roll No. |
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Signature of the Lecturer

Place : Yellandu
Date:
p. padre

Signature of the Principal
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# Government Degree College, Yellandu 

(Affiliated to Kakatiya University, Warangal)
Department of English
Bhadradri Kothagudem Dist, Telangana State


## CERTIFICATE

Certified that this is a bonafide study project of the students from Department of English, Government Degree College, Yellandu. I congratulate the students for carrying out a wonderful study project.

Place : Yellandu
Date :


Assistant Professor/Lecturer
p.padur,

BnimpipadAL Govt. Degree College

## Acknowledgement

We, the students of study project, express our gratitude to Dr.P.Padma, Principal, Government Degree College, Yellandu for providing the facilities required for this work, and for giving valuable suggestions and encouragement throughout the project work.

We are thankful to Sri.Thodeti Raju, Lecturer in English of ,Government Degree College, Yellandu for motivating and inspiring us in bringing out this work.

We are extremely grateful to all the lecturers and students for their opinion and timely suggestions.

# THE USE OF <br> ICT TOOLS <br> <br> IN <br> <br> IN <br> LEARNING ENGLISH LANGUAGE 

GOVERNMENTDEE RE COLLEGE,
$\sigma_{r}$ Kothag

## YELLANDU

(Affiliated to Kakatiya University, Warangal)
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# STUDENT STUDY PROJECT 

## ACADEMIC YEAR 2021-2022



## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this is a Bonafide study project of the students from Department of Mathematics, Government Degree college Yellandu. I congratulate the Students for carrying out a wonderful study project.

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| 1 | M.Lakshmi Prashanth | I B.Sc | 080224005 |
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| 3 | J. Vinay | IB.Sc | 080224004 |
| 4 | D. Siddardha | IB.SC | 080224103 |
| 5 | S. Karthik | IB.SC | 080224108 |

A. Srinivasa Rad SIGN OF THE LECTURER


* THE METHOD OF VARIATION OF PARAMETERS
$\Rightarrow$ Abstract:
$\Rightarrow$ In the present study project,
The method of variation of pardmelas is studied in detail with illustration we obtain The particular solution to non-homogeneous differential equation using $T$ The method bl variation parameters. Some of applications of the method are given.
$\Rightarrow$ Introduction:
$\Rightarrow$ Analysis has been The claminont branch of mathematics for 300 years and differential equations are the heart of analysis This subset is the natural goal of elementary caculs and the moot important part of mathematics for understanding the physical science.
$\Rightarrow$ The primary purpose of differntial equations is to sorve as a tool for The study of change in the physical
world. There is an old Amenian world. There is an old Amenian saying He who locks a sense of the past is condem
-ned to live in the harrow darkness of his own generations.
$\Rightarrow$ Mathematics without history is mathematics stripped of its greatness for like the

There arts of civilization. it derives its and grandeur from the fact of being a human creation.
$\Rightarrow$ An equation involving one dependent varible and its derivatives with respect to one $\infty$ mere independent varibles is called a dittiential equation many of the genaral laws of hature-in physics chemistry, biology, and astronomy - find Their most
natural expression in the language of differential natural expression in the language of differential equations. Applications a\&so abound in mathematics it self, especially in geomentry, and in engine ring. economics. and many there fields of applied science.
$\Rightarrow$ An ordinary differential equation is one in which There is only one independent varible. So That all The derivatives occurring in it are ordinary derivatives, each of these equations is ordinary, The order of a diffential equation is The order of the highest derivation present.
$\Rightarrow$ A partial differential equation is one involving more than one independent varible. So that The derivatics occurring in it are partial derivatives.
$\Rightarrow$ The cum of current prosect is to solve non-homogeneous differential equation using the method of variation of parameters" some of the application so the method arc illustrated in this project."

The techriovue described in section is For determining a morlicular solution of The non-homgeneas suatien

$$
y^{\prime \prime}+P(x) y^{\prime}+Q(x) y=R(x)
$$

$\Rightarrow$ has two severe limitations: it can be used only When the cotficients $P(x)$ and $Q(x)$ are constants and even then it works only When the right hand term $R(x)$ has a particolary simple form with in These limitations, however this procedure is usally The easiest to apply.
$\Rightarrow$ We how develop a more power -fuel method That alway works -regardless of The hature of $P, Q, R$. provided only that the general solution of the corresponding
homogeneous conation.

$$
y^{\prime \prime}+P(x) y^{\prime}+Q(x) y=0
$$

$\Rightarrow$ is already known we assume. Them. That is some way The general solution.

$$
y(x)=c_{1} y_{1}(x)+c_{2} y_{2}(x)
$$

$\Rightarrow O F(2)$ has been found the method is similar to That discussed in section 16; That is, we replace The constants $c_{1}$ and $c_{2}$ by unkown functions $v_{1}(x)$ and $v_{2}(x)$, and atteem pt to determine $v_{1}$ and $v_{2}$ in such a manner That

$$
y=v_{1} y_{1}+v_{2} y_{2}
$$

$\Rightarrow$ Will be a solution of (1) with two unknown functions to find. it will be becessary to have two equations relating These functions, we obtain one of These by requiring That (4) be a Solution of (1). It will soon be clear what the second equation should be. we begin by computing the derivative of ( 4 ) arranged as follows.

$$
y^{\prime}=\left(v_{1} y_{1}^{\prime}+v_{2} y_{2}^{\prime}\right)+\left(v_{1}^{\prime} y_{1}+v_{2}^{\prime} y_{2}\right)
$$

$\Rightarrow$ Another differentiation will introduce second derivations of the unknowns $v_{1}$ and $v_{2}$, we avoid This complications by requiring the second expression in paren These to vanish.

$$
V_{1}^{\prime} y_{1}+V_{2}^{\prime} y_{2}=0
$$

$\Rightarrow$ This gives.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& y^{\prime}=v_{1} y_{1}^{\prime}+v_{2} y_{2}^{\prime} \\
& y^{\prime \prime}=v_{1} y_{1}^{\prime \prime}+v_{1}^{\prime} y_{1}^{\prime}+v_{2} y_{2}^{\prime \prime}+v_{2}^{\prime} y_{2}^{\prime}
\end{aligned}
$$

So substituting (4), (7), (8), into (1), and rearranging we get.

$$
v_{1}\left(y_{1}^{\prime \prime}+p y_{1}^{\prime}+\theta y_{1}\right)+v_{2}\left(y_{2}^{\prime \prime}+p y_{2}^{\prime}+\theta y_{2}\right)+v_{1}^{\prime} y_{1}^{\prime}+v_{2}^{\prime} y_{2}^{\prime}=R(x)
$$

since $y_{1}$ and $y_{2}$ are Solutions of (2) The two expressions in parentheses are equal to, 0, and (a) Collapses to.
lapses to

Taking (6) and (10) together, we have two equations in tub unknows $v_{1}$ and $v_{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& v_{1}^{\prime} y_{1}+v_{2}^{\prime} y_{2}=0 \\
& v_{1}^{\prime} y_{1}^{\prime}+v_{2}^{\prime} y_{2}^{\prime}=R(x)
\end{aligned}
$$

These can be solved at once giving.
$v_{1}^{\prime}=-y_{2} R(x)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& V_{1}^{\prime}=-y_{2} R(x) / W\left(y_{1} \cdot y_{2}\right) \\
& V_{2}^{\prime}=y_{1} R(x) / W\left(y_{1} \cdot y_{2}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

$\Rightarrow$ It should be noted That These formulas are legitimate for the wronskion in The denominators is honzero by The linear independence of $y_{\text {, and }} y_{2}$ All That remains is to integrate formulas (ii)
to find $v_{1}$ and $v_{2}$. to find $v_{1}$ and $v_{2}$.

$$
V_{1}=\int-y_{2} R(x) d x \text { and } v_{2}=\int y_{1} R(x) d x
$$

We can now put everything together and assert That

$$
y=y_{1} \int-y_{2} R(x) d x+y_{2} \int y_{1} R(x) d x
$$

is the particular solution of (1) we are seeking $\Rightarrow$ The reader will see That This method has disadvantages of its own. In particular, The integrals in (12) many be difficult or impossible to work out. Also. of course it is necessary to work know The general solution of (1) before The process can even be started but This objection is really immaterial because we are unlikely to.
are a bout finding a particur solution of (1) untess are general solution of (a) is already at hand. The method variation of parameters was invented by the French mathematician Lagrange in connection with his epoch-morking work in analytical mechanics.
Example 1:-
$\Rightarrow$ Find a particular solution of $y^{\prime \prime}+y=\cos x$.
$\Rightarrow$ The corresponding homogencoss
equation $y^{\prime \prime}+y=0$. has $y(x)=c_{1} \sin x+c_{2} \cos x$ as its general solution, so $y_{1}=\sin x \ldots y_{1}^{\prime}=\cos x, y_{2}=\cos x$. and $y_{2}^{\prime}=-\sin x$ the wronskian of $y_{1}$ and $y_{2}$ is.

$$
W\left(y_{1} y_{2}\right)=y_{1} y_{2}^{\prime}-y_{2} y_{1}^{\prime}=-\sin ^{2} x-\cos ^{2} x=-1
$$

So by (12) we have.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& v_{1}=\int-\cos x \cdot \cos x /-d x . \\
& v_{1}=\int \cos x / \sin x d x \\
& v_{1}=\log (\sin x) \\
& v_{2}=\int \sin x \cdot \csc x /-1 d x . \\
& v_{2}=-x .
\end{aligned}
$$

Accordingly;

$$
y=\sin x \log (\sin x)-x \cos x
$$

Is the desired particular Solution.

Application of The method
$\Rightarrow$ The method has so many advantages in solving the differential equations in

* vibration in mechanical and eletrical systems.
* un damped simple harmonic vibrations.
* Damped vibrations.
* Forced vibrations.

Results and discussion
$\Rightarrow$ The method of variation of penometers is discussed in detail, The solution to a nonhomogeneous differential equation is obtained in This study project, Applications are discussed. References.

1, G.F. simmons, Dittential equation with application and historical Hates" TATA MCGRAI-HILLEDITION.

$$
\text { A. } \sin ^{2 \sin ^{2} a^{2}} 8 a^{20}
$$

## GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE, YELLANDU.

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STUDENT'S STUDY PROJECT REPORT

## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

## Physics principles in house-hold Equipment

## Academic Year 2021-2022

Submitted
By

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Government Degree College, Yellandu
(Affiliated to Kakatiya University, Warangal)
Department of English
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## DECLARATION

We, the students of Government Degree College, Yellandu declare that the work presented in this study project is original and carried throughout by us.

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Place : Yellandu
Date:

Dr.P.Padma
M.Sc., Ph. D.,

Principal
Govt Degree College
Yellandu

## CERTIFICATE

Certified that this is a bonafide study project of the students from Department of Physics, Government Degree College, Yellandu. I congratulate the students for carrying out a wonderful study project.

Place: Yellandu
Date : 11/12/2021

K Kiran Kumar
Assistant Professor/Lecturer

Dr P Padma
Principal

## Acknowledgement

We, the students of study project, express our gratitude to Dr. P Padma Principal, Government Degree College, Yellandu for providing the facilities required for this work, and for giving valuable suggestions and encouragement throughout the project work.

We are thankful to Sri K Kiran Kumar Assistant Professor in Physics , Government Degree College, Yellandu for motivating and inspiring us in bringing out this work.

We are extremely grateful to all the lecturers and students for their opinion and timely suggestions.


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| 3 | T. Mallishurari | BA | 080301421 |
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| 5 | aravya | $B A$ | 080221004 |



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Date :

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## Acknowledgement

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* References

1. Telufu Acaderny Text Book.
